

Appendix B: Place codes

Latin American Migration Project (LAMP)

Nicaragua

The following lists provide state-specific codes for all place variables. This means that, in most cases, the meaning of the place code is dependent on the corresponding state code. The lists are divided into five sections: Generic codes; Nicaraguan places; CR places; U.S. places; and other (foreign) places.

Generic

For all place variables, there exists a set of commonly used codes:

0000 Concealed code (to protect confidentiality)
8888 Not applicable
9999 Unknown/missing

US-specific generic code:

7777 Existing location, but outside of established MSA.

Note: The Generic place codes are the only geo-codes that are not state-specific.

Nicaragua

The place (municipio) codes for Nicaragua refer to town identification numbers that are specific to each Nicaraguan state (departamento). (Departamento code in parentheses).

Boaco (1101)

1 Boaco
2 Camoapa
3 San José de los Remates
4 San Lorenzo
5 Santa Lucía
6 Teustepe

Carazo (1102)

1 Diriambe
2 Dolores
3 El Rosario
4 Jinotepe
5 La Conquista
6 La Paz de Carazo
7 San Marcos
8 Santa Teresa

Chinandega (1103)

1 Chichigalpa
2 Chinandega
3 Cinco Pinos
4 Corinto
5 El Realejo
6 El Viejo
7 Posoltega
8 Puerto Morazán
9 San Francisco del Norte
10 San Pedro del Norte
11 Santo Tomás del Norte
12 Somotillo
13 Villanueva

Chontales (1104)

- 1 Acoyapa
- 2 Comalapa
- 3 Juigalpa
- 4 La Libertad
- 5 San Pedro de Lóvago
- 6 Santo Domingo
- 7 Santo Tomás
- 8 Villa Sandino

Estelí (1105)

- 1 Condega
- 2 Estelí
- 3 La Trinidad
- 4 Pueblo Nuevo
- 5 San Juan de Limany
- 6 San Nicolás

Granada (1106)

- 1 Diriá
- 2 Diriomo
- 3 Granada
- 4 Nandaime

Jinotega (1107)

- 1 Cuá-Bocay
- 2 Jinotega
- 3 La Concordia
- 4 San Rafael del Norte
- 5 San Sebastián de Yalí
- 6 Santa María de Pantasma
- 7 Wiwilí (Güigüilf)

León (1108)

- 1 Achuapa
- 2 El Sauce
- 3 El Jicaral
- 4 La Paz Centro
- 5 León
- 6 Lerreynaga
- 7 Nagarote
- 8 Quezalguaque
- 9 San Nicolás
- 10 Santa Rosa del Peñón
- 11 Telica

Madriz (1109)

- 1 Las Sabanas

- 2 Palacagüina
- 3 San José de Cusmapa
- 4 San Juan de Río Coco
- 5 San Lucas
- 6 Somoto
- 7 Telpaneca
- 8 Totogalpa
- 9 Yalagüina

Managua (1110)

- 1 Crucero
- 2 Managua
- 3 Mateare
- 4 San Francisco Libre
- 5 San Rafael del Sur
- 6 Ticuantepe
- 7 Titpitapa
- 8 Villa Carlos Fonseca

Masaya (1111)

- 1 Catarina
- 2 La Concepción
- 3 Masatepe
- 4 Masaya
- 5 Nadasmo
- 6 Nindirí
- 7 Niquinohomo
- 8 San Juan de Oriente
- 9 Tisma

Matagalpa (1112)

- 1 Ciudad Darío
- 2 El Tuma-La Dalia
- 3 Esquipulas
- 4 Matagalpa
- 5 Matiguás
- 6 Muy Muy
- 7 Rancho Grande
- 8 Río Blanco
- 9 San Dionisio
- 10 San Isidro
- 11 San Ramón
- 12 Sébaco
- 13 Terrabona

Nueva Segovia (1113)

- 1 Ciudad Antigua
- 2 Dipilto
- 3 El Jícaro
- 4 Jalapa

- 5 Macuerlizo
- 6 Mozote
- 7 Murra
- 8 Ocotal
- 9 Quilalí
- 10 San Fernando
- 11 Santa María

Región Autónoma del Atlántico Norte (RAAN)-
former Zelaya (1114)

- 1 Bonanza
- 2 Cabo Gracias a Dios
- 3 Prinzapolka
- 4 Puerto Cabezas
- 5 Rosita
- 6 Siuna
- 7 Walalala
- 8 Waspán

Región Autónoma del Atlántico Sur (RAAS)- former
Zelaya (1115)

- 1 Bluefields
- 2 Bocana de Paiwas
- 3 Cron Island
- 4 Desembocadura Río Grande
- 5 El Rama
- 6 El Tortuguero

- 7 Kukrahill
- 8 La Cruz de Río Grande
- 9 Laguna de Perlas
- 10 Muelle de los Bueyes
- 11 Nueva Guinea

Río San Juan (1116)

- 1 El Almendro
- 2 El Castillo
- 3 Morrito
- 4 San Carlos
- 5 San Juan del Norte
- 6 San Miguelito

Rivas (1117)

- 1 Altagracia
- 2 Belén
- 3 Buenos Aires
- 4 Cárdenas
- 5 Moyogalpa
- 6 Potosí
- 7 Rivas
- 8 San Jorge
- 9 San Juan del Sur
- 10 Tola

Costa Rica

Codes for states (provincias) and places (cantones)

Alajuela (1201)

- 1 Alajuela
- 2 Alfaro Ruíz
- 3 Atenas
- 4 Grecia
- 5 Guatuso
- 6 Los Chiles
- 7 Naranjo
- 8 Orotina
- 9 Palmares
- 10 Poas
- 11 San Carlos
- 12 San Mateo
- 13 San Ramón
- 14 Upala
- 15 Valverde Vega

Cartago (1202)

- 1 Alvarado
- 2 Cartago
- 3 El Guarco
- 4 Jiménez
- 5 La Unión (Tres Ríos)
- 6 Oreamuno
- 7 Paraíso
- 8 Turrialba

Guanacaste (1203)

- 1 Abangares
- 2 Bagaces
- 3 Cañas
- 4 Carrillo
- 5 La Cruz
- 6 Liberia
- 7 Nandayure
- 8 Nicoya
- 9 Santa Cruz
- 10 Tilarán

Heredia (1204)

- 1 Barba
- 2 Belén
- 3 Flores
- 4 Heredia
- 5 San Isidro
- 6 San Pablo
- 7 San Rafael

- 8 Santa Barbara
- 9 Santo Domingo
- 10 Sarapiquí

Limón (1205)

- 1 Guácimo
- 2 Limón
- 3 Matina
- 4 Pococí
- 5 Siquirres
- 6 Talamanca

Puntarenas (1206)

- 1 Aguirre
- 2 Buenos Aires
- 3 Corredores
- 4 Coto Brus
- 5 Esparza
- 6 Garabito
- 7 Golfito
- 8 Montes de Oro
- 9 Osa
- 10 Parrita
- 11 Puntarenas

San José (1207)

- 1 Acosta
- 2 Alajuelita
- 3 Aserrí
- 4 Curridabat
- 5 Desamparados
- 6 Dota
- 7 Escazú
- 8 Goicoechea
- 9 León Cortés
- 10 Montes de Oca
- 11 Mora
- 12 Moravia
- 13 Pérez Zeledón
- 14 Puriscal
- 15 San José
- 16 Santa Ana
- 17 Tarrazú
- 18 Tibas
- 19 Turrubares
- 20 Vazquez de Coronado

The United States

The place codes for the United States refer to metropolitan-statistical-area FIPS codes, as assigned by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1993. These codes, although not dependent on a single state code like Nicaraguan codes, are only applicable when the corresponding state variable falls within the 100-199 range.

| | | | |
|------|--|------|---|
| 40 | Abilene, TX MSA | 1280 | Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY MSA |
| 80 | Akron, OH PMSA | 1305 | Burlington, VT MSA |
| 120 | Albany, GA MSA | 1320 | Canton-Massillon, OH MSA |
| 160 | Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA | 1350 | Casper, WY MSA |
| 200 | Albuquerque, NM MSA | 1360 | Cedar Rapids, IA MSA |
| 220 | Alexandria, LA MSA | 1400 | Champaign-Urbana, IL MSA |
| 240 | Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA MSA | 1440 | Charleston-North Charleston, SC MSA |
| 280 | Altoona, PA MSA | 1480 | Charleston, WV MSA |
| 320 | Amarillo, TX MSA | 1520 | Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA |
| 380 | Anchorage, AK MSA | 1540 | Charlottesville, VA MSA |
| 440 | Ann Arbor, MI PMSA | 1560 | Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA |
| 450 | Anniston, AL MSA | 1580 | Cheyenne, WY MSA |
| 460 | Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA | 1600 | Chicago, IL PMSA |
| 480 | Asheville, NC MSA | 1620 | Chico-Paradise, CA MSA |
| 500 | Athens, GA MSA | 1640 | Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA |
| 520 | Atlanta, GA MSA | 1660 | Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA |
| 560 | Atlantic-Cape May, NJ PMSA | 1680 | Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA |
| 600 | Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC MSA | 1720 | Colorado Springs, CO MSA |
| 640 | Austin-San Marcos, TX MSA | 1740 | Columbia, MO MSA |
| 680 | Bakersfield, CA MSA | 1760 | Columbia, SC MSA |
| 720 | Baltimore, MD PMSA | 1800 | Columbus, GA-AL MSA |
| 730 | Bangor, ME MSA | 1840 | Columbus, OH MSA |
| 740 | Barnstable-Yarmouth, MA MSA | 1880 | Corpus Christi, TX MSA |
| 760 | Baton Rouge, LA MSA | 1900 | Cumberland, MD-WV MSA |
| 840 | Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA | 1920 | Dallas, TX PMSA |
| 860 | Bellingham, WA MSA | 1930 | Danbury, CT PMSA |
| 870 | Benton Harbor, MI MSA | 1950 | Danville, VA MSA |
| 875 | Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA | 1960 | Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL MSA |
| 880 | Billings, MT MSA | 2000 | Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA |
| 920 | Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula, MS MSA | 2020 | Daytona Beach, FL MSA |
| 960 | Binghamton, NY MSA | 2030 | Decatur, AL MSA |
| 1000 | Birmingham, AL MSA | 2040 | Decatur, IL MSA |
| 1010 | Bismarck, ND MSA | 2080 | Denver, CO PMSA |
| 1020 | Bloomington, IN MSA | 2120 | Des Moines, IA MSA |
| 1040 | Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA | 2160 | Detroit, MI PMSA |
| 1080 | Boise City, ID MSA | 2180 | Dothan, AL MSA |
| 1120 | Boston, MA-NH PMSA | 2190 | Dover, DE MSA |
| 1125 | Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA | 2200 | Dubuque, IA MSA |
| 1145 | Brazoria, TX PMSA | 2240 | Duluth-Superior, MN-WI MSA |
| 1150 | Bremerton, WA PMSA | 2281 | Dutchess County, NY PMSA |
| 1160 | Bridgeport, CT PMSA | 2290 | Eau Claire, WI MSA |
| 1200 | Brockton, MA PMSA | 2320 | El Paso, TX MSA |
| 1240 | Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, TX MSA | 2330 | Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA |
| 1260 | Bryan-College Station, TX MSA | 2335 | Elmira, NY MSA |
| | | 2340 | Enid, OK MSA |

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|------|---|------|---|
| 2360 | Erie, PA MSA | 3660 | Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA |
| 2400 | Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA | 3680 | Johnstown, PA MSA |
| 2440 | Evansville-Henderson, IN-KY MSA | 3710 | Joplin, MO MSA |
| 2520 | Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA | 3720 | Kalamazoo-Battle Creek, MI MSA |
| 2560 | Fayetteville, NC MSA | 3740 | Kankakee, IL PMSA |
| 2580 | Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR MSA | 3760 | Kansas City, MO-KS MSA |
| 2600 | Fitchburg-Leominster, MA PMSA | 3800 | Kenosha, WI PMSA |
| 2640 | Flint, MI PMSA | 3810 | Killeen-Temple, TX MSA |
| 2650 | Florence, AL MSA | 3840 | Knoxville, TN MSA |
| 2655 | Florence, SC MSA | 3850 | Kokomo, IN MSA |
| 2670 | Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA | 3870 | La Crosse, WI-MN MSA |
| 2680 | Fort Lauderdale, FL PMSA | 3880 | Lafayette, LA MSA |
| 2700 | Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA | 3920 | Lafayette, IN MSA |
| 2710 | Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie, FL MSA | 3960 | Lake Charles, LA MSA |
| 2720 | Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA | 3980 | Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA |
| 2750 | Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA | 4000 | Lancaster, PA MSA |
| 2760 | Fort Wayne, IN MSA | 4040 | Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA |
| 2800 | Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA | 4080 | Laredo, TX MSA |
| 2840 | Fresno, CA MSA | 4100 | Las Cruces, NM MSA |
| 2880 | Gadsden, AL MSA | 4120 | Las Vegas, NV-AZ MSA |
| 2900 | Gainesville, FL MSA | 4150 | Lawrence, KS MSA |
| 2920 | Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA | 4160 | Lawrence, MA-NH PMSA |
| 2960 | Gary, IN PMSA | 4200 | Lawton, OK MSA |
| 2975 | Glens Falls, NY MSA | 4240 | Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA |
| 2980 | Goldsboro, NC MSA | 4280 | Lexington, KY MSA |
| 2985 | Grand Forks, ND-MN MSA | 4320 | Lima, OH MSA |
| 3000 | Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI MSA | 4360 | Lincoln, NE MSA |
| 3040 | Great Falls, MT MSA | 4400 | Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA |
| 3060 | Greeley, CO PMSA | 4420 | Longview-Marshall, TX MSA |
| 3080 | Green Bay, WI MSA | 4480 | Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA |
| 3120 | Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point, NC MSA | 4520 | Louisville, KY-IN MSA |
| 3150 | Greenville, NC MSA | 4560 | Lowell, MA-NH PMSA |
| 3160 | Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC MSA | 4600 | Lubbock, TX MSA |
| 3180 | Hagerstown, MD PMSA | 4640 | Lynchburg, VA MSA |
| 3200 | Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA | 4680 | Macon, GA MSA |
| 3240 | Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA | 4720 | Madison, WI MSA |
| 3280 | Hartford, CT MSA | 4760 | Manchester, NH PMSA |
| 3290 | Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA | 4800 | Mansfield, OH MSA |
| 3320 | Honolulu, HI MSA | 4840 | Mayaguez, PR MSA |
| 3350 | Houma, LA MSA | 4880 | McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA |
| 3360 | Houston, TX PMSA | 4890 | Medford-Ashland, OR MSA |
| 3400 | Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA | 4900 | Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA |
| 3440 | Huntsville, AL MSA | 4920 | Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA |
| 3480 | Indianapolis, IN MSA | 4940 | Merced, CA MSA |
| 3500 | Iowa City, IA MSA | 5000 | Miami, FL PMSA |
| 3520 | Jackson, MI MSA | 5015 | Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA |
| 3560 | Jackson, MS MSA | 5080 | Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI PMSA |
| 3580 | Jackson, TN MSA | 5120 | Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA |
| 3600 | Jacksonville, FL MSA | 5160 | Mobile, AL MSA |
| 3605 | Jacksonville, NC MSA | 5170 | Modesto, CA MSA |
| 3610 | Jamestown, NY MSA | 5190 | Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA |
| 3620 | Janesville-Beloit, WI MSA | 5200 | Monroe, LA MSA |
| 3640 | Jersey City, NJ PMSA | 5240 | Montgomery, AL MSA |

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|------|---|------|---|
| 5280 | Muncie, IN MSA | 6895 | Rocky Mount, NC MSA |
| 5330 | Myrtle Beach, SC MSA | 6920 | Sacramento, CA PMSA |
| 5345 | Naples, FL MSA | 6960 | Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA |
| 5350 | Nashua, NH PMSA | 6980 | St. Cloud, MN MSA |
| 5360 | Nashville, TN MSA | 7000 | St. Joseph, MO MSA |
| 5380 | Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA | 7040 | St. Louis, MO-IL MSA |
| 5400 | New Bedford, MA PMSA | 7080 | Salem, OR PMSA |
| 5480 | New Haven-Meriden, CT PMSA | 7120 | Salinas, CA MSA |
| 5520 | New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA | 7160 | Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA |
| 5560 | New Orleans, LA MSA | 7200 | San Angelo, TX MSA |
| 5600 | New York, NY PMSA | 7240 | San Antonio, TX MSA |
| 5640 | Newark, NJ PMSA | 7320 | San Diego, CA MSA |
| 5660 | Newburgh, NY-PA PMSA | 7360 | San Francisco, CA PMSA |
| 5720 | Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA-NC MSA | 7400 | San Jose, CA PMSA |
| 5775 | Oakland, CA PMSA | 7460 | San Luis Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles, CA MSA |
| 5790 | Ocala, FL MSA | 7480 | Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA |
| 5800 | Odessa-Midland, TX MSA | 7485 | Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA PMSA |
| 5880 | Oklahoma City, OK MSA | 7490 | Santa Fe, NM MSA |
| 5910 | Olympia, WA PMSA | 7500 | Santa Rosa, CA PMSA |
| 5920 | Omaha, NE-IA MSA | 7510 | Sarasota-Bradenton, FL MSA |
| 5945 | Orange County, CA PMSA | 7520 | Savannah, GA MSA |
| 5960 | Orlando, FL MSA | 7560 | Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA MSA |
| 5990 | Owensboro, KY MSA | 7600 | Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA PMSA |
| 6015 | Panama City, FL MSA | 7610 | Sharon, PA MSA |
| 6020 | Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH MSA | 7620 | Sheboygan, WI MSA |
| 6080 | Pensacola, FL MSA | 7640 | Sherman-Denison, TX MSA |
| 6120 | Peoria-Pekin, IL MSA | 7680 | Shreveport-Bossier City, LA MSA |
| 6160 | Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA | 7720 | Sioux City, IA-NE MSA |
| 6200 | Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA | 7760 | Sioux Falls, SD MSA |
| 6240 | Pine Bluff, AR MSA | 7800 | South Bend, IN MSA |
| 6280 | Pittsburgh, PA MSA | 7840 | Spokane, WA MSA |
| 6320 | Pittsfield, MA MSA | 7880 | Springfield, IL MSA |
| 6400 | Portland, ME MSA | 7920 | Springfield, MO MSA |
| 6440 | Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA PMSA | 8000 | Springfield, MA MSA |
| 6450 | Portsmouth-Rochester, NH-ME PMSA | 8040 | Stamford-Norwalk, CT PMSA |
| 6480 | Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA MSA | 8050 | State College, PA MSA |
| 6520 | Provo-Orem, UT MSA | 8080 | Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV MSA |
| 6560 | Pueblo, CO MSA | 8120 | Stockton-Lodi, CA MSA |
| 6580 | Punta Gorda, FL MSA | 8140 | Sumter, SC MSA |
| 6600 | Racine, WI PMSA | 8160 | Syracuse, NY MSA |
| 6640 | Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC MSA | 8200 | Tacoma, WA PMSA |
| 6660 | Rapid City, SD MSA | 8240 | Tallahassee, FL MSA |
| 6680 | Reading, PA MSA | 8280 | Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA |
| 6690 | Redding, CA MSA | 8320 | Terre Haute, IN MSA |
| 6720 | Reno, NV MSA | 8360 | Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR MSA |
| 6740 | Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA MSA | 8400 | Toledo, OH MSA |
| 6760 | Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA | 8440 | Topeka, KS MSA |
| 6780 | Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA | 8480 | Trenton, NJ PMSA |
| 6800 | Roanoke, VA MSA | 8520 | Tucson, AZ MSA |
| 6820 | Rochester, MN MSA | 8560 | Tulsa, OK MSA |
| 6840 | Rochester, NY MSA | 8600 | Tuscaloosa, AL MSA |
| 6880 | Rockford, IL MSA | | |

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|------|---------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|
| 8640 | Tyler, TX MSA | 9040 | Wichita, KS MSA |
| 8680 | Utica-Rome, NY MSA | 9080 | Wichita Falls, TX MSA |
| 8720 | Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA | 9140 | Williamsport, PA MSA |
| 8735 | Ventura, CA PMSA | 9160 | Wilmington-Newark, DE-MD PMSA |
| 8750 | Victoria, TX MSA | 9200 | Wilmington, NC MSA |
| 8760 | Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA | 9240 | Worcester, MA-CT PMSA |
| 8780 | Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA | 9260 | Yakima, WA MSA |
| 8800 | Waco, TX MSA | 9270 | Yolo, CA PMSA |
| 8840 | Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA | 9280 | York, PA MSA |
| 8880 | Waterbury, CT PMSA | 9320 | Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA |
| 8920 | Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA | 9340 | Yuba City, CA MSA |
| 8940 | Wausau, WI MSA | 9360 | Yuma, AZ MSA |
| 8960 | West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL MSA | | |
| 9000 | Wheeling, WV-OH MSA | | |

Other

Baja California Norte (state code: 2)

4. Tijuana

Jalisco (state code: 14)

39. Guadalajara

Panama (state code: 217)

1. Panama City