

HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification

Variable	Format	Label
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Identifier information:

COUNTRY	4.0	Country of focus
COMMUN	4.0	Community number
SURVEYPL	4.0	Place of survey
SURVEYYR	4.0	Year of survey
HHNUM	4.0	Household number (within community)

Sample-specific weight:

WEIGHT	6.2	Weight
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Household composition:

MEMBERS	4.0	Household: Total number of members
WORKERS	4.0	Household: Number of workers
NONWORK	4.0	Household: Number of non-workers
LIFECYCL	4.0	Household: Stage in life cycle
TOTUSTP	4.0	Household: Total U.S. trips by members
TOTABTP	4.0	Household: Total INTL trips by members
TOTDOTP	4.0	Household: Total domestic trips by members

Characteristics of HEAD of household:

HSEX	4.0	HH Head: Sex
HAGE	4.0	HH Head: Age
HEDUC	4.0	HH Head: Educational attainment
HPARENT	4.0	HH Head: Is a parent (has children)?
HEMPL	4.0	HH Head: Employment status
HOCC	4.0	HH Head: Occupation
HWAGE	14.2	HH Head: Wage (For last formal job in Colombia)
HBY	4.0	HH Head: Wage unit
HUSTP	4.0	HH Head: Total number of U.S. trips
HUSMIG	4.0	HH Head: Year of last U.S. trip
HABTP	4.0	HH Head: Total number of INTL trips
HABMIG	4.0	HH Head: Year of last INTL trip
HDOTP	4.0	HH Head: Total number of domestic trips
HDOMIG	4.0	HH Head: Year of last domestic trip

Characteristics of SPOUSE of head of household:

SPSEX	4.0	Spouse: Sex
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Variable	Format	Label
SPAGE	4.0	Spouse: Age
SPEDUC	4.0	Spouse: Educational attainment
SPPARENT	4.0	Spouse: Is a parent (has children)?
SPEMPL	4.0	Spouse: Employment status
SPOCC	4.0	Spouse: Occupation
SPWAGE	8.2	Spouse: Wage (For last formal job in Colombia)
SPBY	4.0	Spouse: Wage unit
SPUSTP	4.0	Spouse: Total number of U.S. trips
SPUSMIG	4.0	Spouse: Year of last U.S. trip
SPABTP	4.0	Spouse: Total number of INTL trips
SPABMIG	4.0	Spouse: Year of last INTL trip
SPDOTP	4.0	Spouse: Total number of domestic trips
SPDOMIG	4.0	Spouse: Year of last domestic trip

Union (marital) history of household head (1-4):

UNITYPE#	4.0	Union #: Type of union
UNIBEG#	4.0	Union #: Year began
UNIEND#	4.0	Union #: Year ended
UNIWHY#	4.0	Union #: Cause of dissolution

Characteristics of SONS of head of household:

SONS	4.0	Sons: Number in household
SONSLABF	4.0	Resident sons: Number in labor force
SONSEMPL	4.0	Resident sons: Number employed
SONSUSTP	4.0	Resident sons: Number of U.S. trips
SOUSMIG	4.0	Resident sons: No. with U.S. trips in the last 3 years
SOPUSMIG	4.0	Resident sons: No. with U.S. trips prior to 3 years ago
SONSABTP	4.0	Resident sons: Number of INTL trips
SOABMIG	4.0	Resident sons: No. with INTL trips in the last 3 years
SOPABMIG	4.0	Resident sons: No. with INTL trips prior to 3 years ago
SONSDOTP	4.0	Resident sons: Number of domestic trips
SODOMIG	4.0	Resident sons: No. with domestic trips in the last 3 years
SOPDOMIG	4.0	Resident sons: No. with domestic trips prior to 3 years ago

Characteristics of DAUGHTERS of head of household:

DAUS	4.0	Daughters: Number in household
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HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification

Variable	Format	Label
DAUSLABF	4.0	Resident daughters: Number in labor force
DAUSEMPL	4.0	Resident daughters: Number employed
DAABTP	4.0	Resident daughters: Number of INTL trips
DABMIG	4.0	Resident daughters: No. with INTL trips in the last 3 years
DPABMIG	4.0	Resident daughters: No. with INTL trips prior to 3 years ago
DAUSDOTP	4.0	Resident daughters: Number of domestic trips
DDOMIG	4.0	Resident daughters : No. with domestic trips in the last 3 years
DPDOMIG	4.0	Resident daughters: No. with domestic trips prior to 3 years ago

U.S. Migratory experience of family-of-origin (oh household head):

MOMGYR	4.0	Mother: Year of first U.S. migration
MOGREE	4.0	Mother: Green card?
MOYRGR	4.0	Mother: Year received green card
MOLIVE	4.0	Mother: Still living?
MOUSNW	4.0	Mother: Currently resides in U.S.?
MOUSST	4.0	Mother: State of U.S. residence
MOUSPL	4.0	Mother: City of U.S. residence
FAMGYR	4.0	Father: Year of first U.S. migration
FAGREE	4.0	Father: Green card?
FAYRGR	4.0	Father: Year received green card
FALIVE	4.0	Father: Still living?
FAUSNW	4.0	Father: Currently resides in U.S.?
FAUSST	4.0	Father: State of U.S. residence
FAUSPL	4.0	Father: City of U.S. residence
SBSEX#	4.0	Sibling #: Sex (1 – 10)
SBMGYR#	4.0	Sibling #: Year of first U.S. migration (1 – 10)
SBGREE#	4.0	Sibling #: Green card (1 – 10)
SBYRGR#	4.0	Sibling #: Year received green card (1 – 10)
SBLIVE#	4.0	Sibling #: Still living? (1 – 10)
SBUSNW#	4.0	Sibling #: Currently resides in U.S.? (1 – 10)
SBUSST#	4.0	Sibling #: State of U.S. residence (1 – 10)
SBUSPL#	4.0	Sibling #: City of U.S. residence (1 – 10)

INTL Migratory experience of family-of-origin (oh household head):

MOCTR	4.0	Mother: Country?
MOBYR	4.0	Mother: Year of first INTL migration
MOLEGAL	4.0	Mother: Legal abroad?

HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification

Variable	Format	Label
MOVIVE	4.0	Mother: Still living?
MOABNW	4.0	Mother: Currently resides abroad?
MOABST	4.0	Mother: Country of residence
MOABPL	4.0	Mother: City of residence
FACTR	4.0	Father: Country?
FAABYR	4.0	Father: Year of first INTL migration
FALEGAL	4.0	Father: Legal abroad?
FAVIVE	4.0	Father: Still living?
FAABNW	4.0	Father: Currently resides abroad?
FAABST	4.0	Father: Country of residence
FAABPL	4.0	Father: City of residence
SBSEX#	4.0	Sibling #: Sex (1 – 10)
SBCTR#	4.0	Sibling #: Country of migration (1 – 10)
SBABYR#	4.0	Sibling #: Year of first INTL migration (1 – 10)
SBLEGAL#	4.0	Sibling #: Legal abroad? (1-10)
SBVIVE#	4.0	Sibling #: Still living? (1 – 10)
SBABNW#	4.0	Sibling #: Currently resides abroad? (1 – 10)
SBABST#	4.0	Sibling #: State of INTL residence (1 – 10)
SBABPL#	4.0	Sibling #: City of INTL residence (1 – 10)

US Migration Experience among Head's Extended Family and Friends

UNCINUS	4.0	Uncles: Number currently in U.S.
UNCEVUS	4.0	Uncles: Number ever been in U.S.
COINUS	4.0	Cousins: Number currently in U.S.
COEVUS	4.0	Cousins: Number ever been in U.S.
NEINUS	4.0	Nieces/nephews: Number currently in U.S.
NEEVUS	4.0	Nieces/nephews: Number ever been in U.S.
SBILINUS	4.0	Siblings-in-law: Number currently in U.S.
SBILEVUS	4.0	Siblings-in-law: Number ever been in U.S.
CHILINUS	4.0	Children-in-law: Number currently in U.S.
CHILEVUS	4.0	Children-in-law: Number ever been in U.S.
PILINUS	4.0	Parents-in-law: Number currently in U.S.
PILEVUS	4.0	Parents-in-law: Number ever been in U.S.
FRINUS	4.0	Friends: Number currently in U.S.
FREVUS	4.0	Friends: Number ever been in U.S.
EXINUS	4.0	Ex-spouse: Number currently in U.S.
EXEVUS	4.0	Ex-spouse: Number ever been in U.S.

HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification

Variable	Format	Label
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INTL Migration Experience among Head's Extended Family and Friends

UNCINAB	4.0	Uncles: Number currently abroad
UNCEVAB	4.0	Uncles: Number ever been abroad
COINAB	4.0	Cousins: Number currently abroad
COEVAB	4.0	Cousins: Number ever been abroad
NEINAB	4.0	Nieces/nephews: Number currently abroad
NEEVAB	4.0	Nieces/nephews: Number ever been abroad
SBILINAB	4.0	Siblings-in-law: Number currently abroad
SBILEVAB	4.0	Siblings-in-law: Number ever been abroad
CHILINAB	4.0	Children-in-law: Number currently abroad
CHILEVAB	4.0	Children-in-law: Number ever been abroad
PILINAB	4.0	Parents-in-law: Number currently abroad
PILEVAB	4.0	Parents-in-law: Number ever been abroad
FRINAB	4.0	Friends: Number currently abroad
FREVAB	4.0	Friends: Number ever been abroad
EXINAB	4.0	Ex-spouse: Number currently abroad
EXEVAB	4.0	Ex-spouse: Number ever been abroad

Current land holdings (1-4):

CLTYPE#	4.0	Current land #: Type
CLAREA#	8.2	Current land #: Land area
CLUNIT#	8.2	Current land #: Area unit
CLCULT#	8.2	Current land #: Area cultivated
CLTEN#	4.0	Current land #: Tenancy
CLACQ#	4.0	Current land #: Year acquired
CLDOL#	4.0	Current land #: Financed with remittances?
CLCTR#	4.0	Current land #: Located in (country)
CLHOW#	4.0	Current land #: How acquired?
CLOWN#	4.0	Current land #: Who owns land?

Past land holdings (1-4):

PLTYPE#	4.0	Past land #: Type
PLAREA#	8.2	Past land #: Land area
PLUNIT#	8.2	Past land #: Area unit
PLCULT#	8.2	Past land #: Area cultivated
PLTEN#	4.0	Past land #: Tenancy
PLACQ#	4.0	Past land #: Year acquired
PLSOLD#	4.0	Past land #: Year sold
PLDOL#	4.0	Past land #: Financed with remittances?
PLCTR#	4.0	Past land #: Located in (country)

HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification

Variable	Format	Label
PLHOW#	4.0	Past land #: How acquired?
PLOWN#	4.0	Past land #: Who owned land?
<i>Property holdings (1):</i>		
PROPTYP1	4.0	Property 1: Type
PROPMAT1	4.0	Property 1: Materials of construction
PROPFLR1	4.0	Property 1: Type of floor
PROPRMS1	4.0	Property 1: Number of rooms
PROPACQ1	4.0	Property 1: Year acquired
PROPDOL1	4.0	Property 1: Financed with remittances?
PROPCTR1	4.0	Property 1: Located in (country)?
PROPHOW1	4.0	Property 1: How acquired
PROPTEN1	4.0	Property 1: Tenancy
PROPOWN1	4.0	Property 1: Who owns property?
<i>Property holdings (2 - 6):</i>		
PROPTYP#	4.0	Property #: Type
PROPMAT#	4.0	Property #: Materials of construction
PROPFLR#	4.0	Property #: Type of floor
PROPRMS#	4.0	Property #: Number of rooms
PROPACQ#	4.0	Property #: Year acquired
PROPDOL#	4.0	Property #: Financed with remittances?
PROPCTR#	4.0	Property #: Located in (country)?
PROPHOW#	4.0	Property #: How acquired
PROPSOL#	4.0	Property #: Year sold
PROPOWN#	4.0	Property #: Who owns property?
<i>Household amenities:</i>		
WATER	4.0	Amenities: Running water in household?
ELECTRIC	4.0	Amenities: Electricity in household?
SEWER	4.0	Amenities: Sewage in household?
STOVE	4.0	Amenities: Stove in household?
REFRIG	4.0	Amenities: Refrigerator in household?
WASHING	4.0	Amenities: Washing machine in household?
SEWING	4.0	Amenities: Sewing machine in household?
RADIO	4.0	Amenities: Radio in household?
TV	4.0	Amenities: Television in household?
DVD	4.0	Amenities: DVD in household?
CABLE	4.0	Amenities: Cable/SKY in household?
STEREO	4.0	Amenities: Stereo in household?

HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification

Variable	Format	Label
PHONE	4.0	Amenities: Telephone in household?
CELLULAR	4.0	Amenities: Cellular in household?
COMPUTER	4.0	Amenities: Computer in household?
INTERNET	4.0	Amenities: Internet in household?
<i>Vehicles (1-6):</i>		
VHTYPE#	4.0	Vehicle #: Type
VHDOL#	4.0	Vehicle #: Financed with remittances?
VHCTR#	4.0	Vehicle #: Purchased abroad?
VHHOW#	4.0	Vehicle #: How acquired
<i>Remittances:</i>		
REMA B	4.0	Remittances: Household receives remittances from abroad
REMA BSIZ	4.0	Remittances: Size of remittances from abroad
REMA CTR	4.0	Remittances: Country of remittances
<i>Business holdings (1-4):</i>		
BUSTYPE#	4.0	Business #: Type
BUSBEG#	4.0	Business #: Year started
BUSEND#	4.0	Business #: Year closed/sold
BUSDOL#	4.0	Business #: Financed with remittances?
BUSFMWK#	4.0	Business #: Number of family workers
BUSNFWK#	4.0	Business #: Number of non-family workers
BUSCTR#	4.0	Business #: Located in (country)?
BUSHOW#	4.0	Business #: How acquired?
BUSOWN#	4.0	Business #: Who owns business?
<i>Farming characteristics:</i>		
FAMW	4.0	Farming: Number of family workers
JORNW	4.0	Farming: Number of day laborers
MACHINE	4.0	Farming: Use of agricultural machinery
FERTILIZ	4.0	Farming: Use of fertilizers
INSECTIC	4.0	Farming: Use of insecticides
FARMDOL	4.0	Farming: Financed with remittances?
<i>Livestock holdings:</i>		
COWS	4.0	Livestock: Number cows owned
COWSDOL	4.0	Livestock: Cows financed with remittances?

HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification

Variable	Format	Label
PIGS	4.0	Livestock: Number pigs owned
PIGSDOL	4.0	Livestock: Pigs financed with remittances?
HORSES	4.0	Livestock: Number horses owned
HORSODL	4.0	Livestock: Horses financed with remittances?
BURROS	4.0	Livestock: Number donkeys owned
BURSDOL	4.0	Livestock: Donkeys financed with remittances?
OXEN	4.0	Livestock: Number oxen owned
OXENDOL	4.0	Livestock: Oxen financed with remittances?
GOATS	4.0	Livestock: Number goats owned
GOATDOL	4.0	Livestock: Goats financed with remittances?
OTHER	4.0	Livestock: Number other livestock owned
OTHDOL	4.0	Livestock: Other livestock financed with remittances?
 <i>Political Problems:</i>		
BEFPOLIT	4.0	Political: Suffered political persecution before peace agreement
BEFPOLYR	4.0	Political: Year of political persecution
AFTPOLIT	4.0	Political: Suffered political persecution after peace agreement
AFTPOLYR	4.0	Political: Year of political persecution
OTHPOLIT	4.0	Political: Any other political persecution
OTHPOLYR	4.0	Political: Year of other political persecution
 <i>Natural disasters:</i>		
EARTHQKE	4.0	Natural disasters: Suffered an earthquake
EARTHQYR	4.0	Natural disasters: Year of earthquake
HURRICAN	4.0	Natural disasters: Suffered a hurricane
HURRICYR	4.0	Natural disasters: Year of hurricane
VOLCANO	4.0	Natural disasters: Suffered a volcano eruption
VOLCANYR	4.0	Natural disasters: Year of volcano eruption
OTHNATUR	4.0	Natural disasters: Any other natural disaster
OTHNATYR	4.0	Natural disasters: Year of other natural disaster

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
<i>Identifier Information</i>			
COUNTRY	Country of focus	10	El Salvador
COMMUN	Community number		(See Appendix A for codes and descriptions)
SURVEYPL	Place of survey	1 2	Home country US community
SURVEYYR	Year of survey	yyyy	(See Appendix A for survey periods) Year
HHNUM	Household number (within community)	nnnn	Number of household
<i>Sample-Specific Weight:</i>			
WEIGHT	Weight	nnn.nn	Weight
<i>Household Composition:</i>			
MEMBERS	Household: Total number of members	nn	Number
WORKERS	Household: Total number of workers	nn	Number
NONWORK	Household: Total number of non-workers	nn	Number
LIFECYCL	Household: Stage in life-cycle	1 2 3 4 5	No children All children under age 13 Some children teenagers All children teenagers All children adults

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
TOTUSTP	Household: Total U.S. trips by members	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
TOTABTP	Household: Total INTL trips by members	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
TOTDOTP	Household: Total domestic trips by members	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
Characteristics of HEAD of household:			
HSEX	HH Head: Sex	1	Male
		2	Female
HAGE	HH Head: Age	nn	Age (years)
		9999	Unknown
HEDUC	HH Head: Educational attainment	nn	Years of education completed
		9999	Unknown
HPARENT	HH Head: Is a parent (has children)?	1	Yes
		2	No
HEMPL	HH Head: Employment status	1	Not in labor force
		2	Unemployed
		3	Employed
		9999	Unknown
HOCC	HH Head: Occupation		(See Appendix D for occupation codes)
HWAGE	HH Head: Wage (for last formal job in El Salvador)	nnn.nn	Amount
		0	Never employed for wages in El Salvador
		9999	Unknown

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
HBY	HH Head: Wage unit	1	Hour
		2	Day
		3	Week
		4	Biweekly
		5	Month
		6	Year
		8888	N/A (Never employed for wages in El Salvador)
	9999	Unknown	
HUSTP	HH Head: Total number of U.S. trips	nnn	Number
HUSMIG	HH Head: Year of last U.S. trip	nnn	Number
		8888	N/A (Never a U.S. migrant)
HABTP	HH Head: Total number of INTL trips	nnn	Number
HABMIG	HH Head: Year of last U.S. trip	nnn	Number
		8888	N/A (Never an INTL migrant)
		9999	Unknown
HDOTP	HH Head: Total number of domestic trips	nnn	Number
HDOMIG	HH Head: Year of last domestic trip	nnn	Number
		8888	N/A (Never a domestic migrant)
		9999	Unknown
<i>Characteristics of SPOUSE of head of household:</i>			
SPSEX	Spouse: Sex	1	Male
		2	Female
		8888	Not currently married
SPAGE	Spouse: Age	nn	Age (years)

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		8888	Not currently married
SPEDUC	Spouse: Educational attainment	nn	Years of education completed
		8888	Not currently married
		9999	Unknown
SPPARENT	Spouse: Is a parent (has children)?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	Not currently married
SPEMPL	Spouse: Employment status	1	Not in labor force
		2	Unemployed
		3	Employed
		8888	Not currently married
		9999	Unknown
SPOCC	Spouse: Occupation		(See Appendix D for occupation codes)
		8888	Not currently married
SPWAGE	Spouse: Wage (for last formal job in Colombia)	nnn.nn	Amount
		0	Never employed for wages in Mexico
		8888	Not currently married
		9999	Unknown
SPBY	Spouse: Wage unit	1	Hour
		2	Day
		3	Week
		4	Biweekly
		5	Month
		6	Year
		8888	Not currently married / Never employed for wages
		9999	Unknown
SPUSTP	Spouse: Total number of US trips	nnn	Number
		8888	N/A (Never a US migrant / not married)

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
SPUSMIG	Spouse: Year of last US trip	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (Never a US migrant / not married)
SPABTP	Spouse: Total number of INTL trips	nnn	Number
		8888	N/A (Never an INTL migrant / not married)
		9999	Unknown
SPABMIG	Spouse: Year of last INTL trip	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (Never an INTL migrant / not married)
SPDOTP	Spouse: Total number of domestic trips	nnn	Number
		8888	N/A (Never a domestic migrant / not married)
SPDOMIG	Spouse: Year of last domestic trip	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (Never a domestic migrant / not married)
<i>Union (marital) history of household head (1-4):</i>			
UNITYPE#	Union #: Type of union	1	Religious
		2	Civil
		3	Consensual union
		4	Religious and civil
		8888	N/A (never married)
		9999	Unknown
UNIBEG#	Union #: Year began	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never married)
		9999	Unknown
UNIEND#	Union #: Year ended	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never married / union never ended)
		9999	Unknown
UNIWHY#	Union #: Cause of dissolution	1	Separation

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		2	Divorce
		3	Death of spouse
		4	Got married
		8888	N/A (never married)
		9999	Unknown

Characteristics of SONS of head of household:

SONS	Sons: Number in household	nn	Number
SONSLABF	Resident sons: Number in labor force	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)
SONSEMPL	Resident sons: Number employed	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)
SONSUSTP	Resident sons: Number of US trips	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)
SOUSMIG	Resident sons: Number with US trips during the last 3 years	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)
SOPUSMIG	Resident sons: Number with US trips prior to 3 years ago	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)
SONSABTP	Resident sons: Number of INTL trips	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)
SOABMIG	Resident sons: Number with INTL trips during the last 3 years	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)
SOPABMIG	Resident sons: Number with INTL trips prior to 3 years ago	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
SONSDOTP	Resident sons: Number of domestic trips	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)
		9999	Unknown
SODOMIG	Resident sons: Number with domestic trips during the last 3 years	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)
SOPDOMIG	Resident sons: Number with domestic trips prior to 3 years ago	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)
<i>Characteristics of DAUGHTERS of head of household:</i>			
DAUS	Daughters: Number in household	nn	Number
DAUSLABF	Resident daughters: Number in labor force	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
DAUSEMPL	Resident daughters: Number employed	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
DAUSTP	Resident daughters: Number of US trips	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
DUSMIG	Resident daughters: Number with US trips during the last 3 years	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
DPUSMIG	Resident daughters: Number with US trips prior to 3 years ago	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
DAABTP	Resident daughters: Number of INTL trips	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
DABMIG	Resident daughters: Number with INTL trips during the last 3 years		

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
DPABMIG	Resident daughters: Number with INTL trips prior to 3 years ago	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
DADOTP	Resident daughters: Number of domestic trips	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
		9999	Unknown
DDOMIG	Resident daughters: No. with domestic trips during the last 3 years	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
DPDOMIG	Resident daughters: No. with domestic trips prior to 3 years ago	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
<i>U.S. Migratory experience of family-of-origin (of household head):</i>			
MOMGYR	Mother: Year of first US migration	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
MOGREEN	Mother: Green card?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
MOYRGR	Mother: Year green card received	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
MOLIVE	Mother: Still living?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
MOUSNW	Mother: Currently resides in U.S.	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
MOUSST	Mother: State of U.S. residence (See Appendix C for place codes)	8888	N/A (never migrated / not a US resident)
		9999	Unknown
MOUSPL	Mother: City of U.S. residence (See Appendix B for occupation codes)	8888	N/A (never migrated / not a US resident)
		9999	Unknown
FAMGYR	Father: Year of first US migration	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
FAGREEN	Father: Green card?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
FAYRGR	Father: Year green card received	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
FALIVE	Father: Still living?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
FAUSNW	Father: Currently resides in U.S.	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
FAUSST	Father: State of U.S. residence (See Appendix C for state codes)	8888	N/A (never migrated / not a US resident)

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		9999	Unknown
FAUSPL	Father: Place of U.S. residence		(See Appendix B for place codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated / not a US resident)
		9999	Unknown
SBSEX#	Sibling #: Sex (1 – 10)		
		1	Male
		2	Female
		8888	N/A (no sibling / never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
SBMGYR#	Sibling #: Year of first US migration (1 – 10)		
		yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no sibling / never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
SBGREEN#	Sibling #: Green card? (1 – 10)		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
SBYRGR#	Sibling #: Year green card received (1 – 10)		
		yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
SBLIVE#	Sibling #: Still living? (1 – 10)		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no sibling / never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
SBUSNW#	Sibling #: Currently resides abroad (1 – 10)		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no sibling / never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
SBUSST#	Sibling #: State of U.S. residence (1 – 10)		(See Appendix C for state codes)

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		8888	N/A (never migrated / not a US resident)
SBUSPL#	Sibling #: Place of U.S. residence (1 – 10)		(See Appendix B for place codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated / not a US resident)
		9999	Unknown
INTL Migratory experience of family-of-origin (of household head):			
MOCTR	Mother: Country of INTL migration		See Appendix C for country codes
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
MOABYR	Mother: Year of first INTL migration		
		yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
MOLEGAL	Mother: Legal abroad		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
MOVIVE	Mother: Still living?		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
MOABNW	Mother: Currently resides abroad		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
MOABST	Mother: Country of INTL residence		(See Appendix C for place codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated / not a INTL resident)
MOABPL	Mother: City of INTL residence		(See Appendix B or C for place codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated / not a INTL resident)
FACTR	Father: Country of INTL migration		See Appendix C for country codes
		8888	N/A (never migrated)

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
FAABYR	Father: Year of first INTL migration	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
FALEGAL	Father: Legal abroad	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
FALIVE	Father: Still living?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
FAABNW	Father: Currently resides abroad	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
FAABST	Father: State of U.S. residence (See Appendix C for state codes)	8888	N/A (never migrated / not a INTL resident)
FAABPL	Father: Place of U.S. residence (See Appendix B or C for place codes)	8888	N/A (never migrated / not a INTL resident)
SBASEX#	Sibling #: Sex (1 – 10)	1	Male
		2	Female
		8888	N/A (no sibling / never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
SBCTR#	Sibling #: Country of migration (1 – 10) (See Appendix C for country codes)	8888	N/A (no sibling / never migrated)
SBABYR#	Sibling #: Year of first INTL migration (1 – 10)	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no sibling / never migrated)
		9999	Unknown

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
SBLEGA#	Sibling #: Legal abroad? (1 – 10)	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
SBVIVE#	Sibling #: Still living? (1 – 10)	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no sibling / never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
SBABNW#	Sibling #: Currently resides abroad (1 – 10)	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no sibling / never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
SBABST#	Sibling #: State of U.S. residence (1 – 10)		(See Appendix C for state codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated / not a INTL resident)
SBABPL#	Sibling #: Place of U.S. residence (1 – 10)		(See Appendix B for place codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated / not a INTL resident)
		9999	Unknown
<i>US Migration Experience among Head's Extended Family and Friends:</i>			
UNCINUS	Uncles/aunts: Number currently in US	nn	Number
UNCEVUS	Uncles/aunts: Number ever been to US	nn	Number
COINUS	Cousins: Number currently in US	nn	Number
COEVUS	Cousins: Number ever been to US	nn	Number
NEINUS	Nieces/nephews: Number currently in U.S.	nn	Number

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		9999	Unknown
NEEVUS	Nieces/nephews: Number ever been to U.S.	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
SBILINUS	Siblings-in-law: Number currently in U.S.	nn	Number
SBILEVUS	Siblings-in-law: Number ever been to U.S.	nn	Number
CHILINUS	Children-in-law: Number currently in U.S.	nn	Number
CHILEVUS	Children-in-law: Number ever been to US	nn	Number
PILINUS	Parents-in-law: Number currently in US	nn	Number
PILEVUS	Parents-in-law: Number ever been to US	nn	Number
FRINUS	Friends: Number currently in US	nn	Number
FREVUS	Friends: Number ever been to US	nn	Number
EXINUS	Ex-spouse: Number currently in US	nn	Number
EXEVUS	Ex-spouse: Number ever been to US	nn	Number
<i>INTL Migration Experience among Head's Extended Family and Friends:</i>			
UNCINAB	Uncles/aunts: Number currently abroad	nn	Number
UNCEVAB	Uncles/aunts: Number ever been abroad	nn	Number

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
COINAB	Cousins: Number currently abroad	nn	Number
COEVAB	Cousins: Number ever been abroad	nn	Number
NEINAB	Nieces/nephews: Number currently abroad	nn	Number
NEEVAB	Nieces/nephews: Number ever been abroad	nn	Number
SBILINAB	Siblings-in-law: Number currently abroad	nn	Number
SBILEVAB	Siblings-in-law: Number ever been abroad	nn	Number
CHILINAB	Children-in-law: Number currently abroad	nn	Number
CHILEVAB	Children-in-law: Number ever been to US	nn	Number
PILINAB	Parents-in-law: Number currently abroad	nn	Number
PILEVAB	Parents-in-law: Number ever been abroad	nn	Number
FRINAB	Friends: Number currently abroad	nn	Number
FREVAB	Friends: Number ever been abroad	nn	Number
EXINAB	Ex-spouse: Number currently abroad	nn	Number
EXEVAB	Ex-spouse: Number ever been abroad	nn	Number

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
Current land holdings (1-4):			
CLTYPE#	Current land #: Type		
		1	Irrigated
		2	Wetland
		3	Dryland
		4	Grazing/ pasture
		5	Orchard
		6	Other
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
	9999	Unknown	
CLAREA#	Current land #: Land area		
		nnn.dd	Amount
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
CLUNIT#	Current land #: Area unit		
		1	Hectares
		2	Manzanas
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
CLCULT#	Current land #: Hectares cultivated		
		nnn.dd	Amount
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
CLTEN#	Current land #: Tenancy		
		2	Private
		3	Communal
		4	Leased
		5	Agrarian reform
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
CLACQ#	Current land #: Year acquired		
		yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
CLDOL#	Current land #: Financed with Remittances?		
		1	Yes

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
CLCTR#	Current land #: Located in (country)?		
		212	El Salvador
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
CLHOW#	Current land #: How acquired		
		1	Savings
		2	Loan from bank
		3	Loan from family
		4	Loan from friends
		5	Inheritance
		6	Other
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
CLOWN#	Current land #: Who owns land		
		1	Him
		2	Hers
		3	Both
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
Past land holdings (1-4):			
PLTYPE#	Past land #: Type		
		1	Irrigated
		2	Wetland
		3	Dryland
		4	Grazing/ pasture
		5	Orchard
		6	Other
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
PLAREA#	Past land #: Land area		
		nnn.dd	Amount
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
PLUNIT#	Current land #: Area unit	1	Hectares
		2	Manzanas
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
PLCULT#	Past land #: Hectares cultivated	nnn.dd	Amount
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
PLTEN#	Past land #: Tenancy	2	Private
		3	Communal
		4	Leased
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
PLACQ#	Past land #: Year acquired	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
PLSOLD#	Past land #: Year sold	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
PLDOL#	Past land #: Financed with remittances?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
PLCTR#	Past land #: Located in (country)?	212	El Salvador
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
PLHOW#	Past land #: How acquired	1	Savings
		2	Loan from bank
		3	Loan from family
		4	Loan from friends
		5	Inheritance

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		6	Other
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
PLOWN#	Past land #: Who owns land		
		1	Him
		2	Hers
		3	Both
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
<i>Property holdings: Current residence (1):</i>			
PROPTYP1	Property 1: Type		
		1	House of residence
PROPMAT1	Property 1: Materials of construction		
		1	Adobe and tile roof
		2	Brick and tile roof
		3	Brick and cement roof
		4	Wood
		9999	Unknown
PROPFLR1	Property 1: Type of floor		
		1	Dirt
		2	Cement
		3	Finished (Tile / Carpet / etc.)
		4	Wood
		9999	Unknown
PROPRMS1	Property 1: Number of rooms		
		nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
PROPACQ1	Property 1: Year acquired		
		yyyy	Year
		8888	Not applicable (property is not owned)
		9999	Unknown
PROPDOL1	Property 1: Financed with Remittances?		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (Property borrowed / without papers)

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		9999	Unknown
PROPCTR1	Property 1: Located in (country)?		
		212	El Salvador
PROPHOW1	Property 1: How acquired		
		1	Savings
		2	Loan from bank
		3	Loan from family
		4	Loan from friends
		5	Inheritance
		6	Other
		9999	Unknown
PROPTEN1	Property 1: Tenancy		
		1	Borrowed /guest
		2	Rent
		3	Own
		4	Owned by other relative
		5	Without papers
		6	Other
		9999	Unknown
PROPOWN1	Property 1: Who owns property?		
		1	Him
		2	Hers
		3	Both
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
Property holdings: Current residence (2-6):			
PROPTYP#	Property #: Type		
		1	House of residence
		2	House owned
		3	Lot owned
		4	Business place
		5	Apartment building
		6	Apartment owned
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
		9999	Unknown
PROPMAT#	Property #: Materials of construction		

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		1	Adobe and tile roof
		2	Brick and tile roof
		3	Brick and cement roof
		4	Wood
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
		9999	Unknown
PROPFLR#	Property #: Type of floor		
		1	Dirt
		2	Cement
		3	Finished (Tile / Carpet / etc.)
		4	Wood
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
		9999	Unknown
PROPRMS#	Property #: Number of rooms		
		nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
		9999	Unknown
PROPACQ#	Property #: Year acquired		
		yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
		9999	Unknown
PROPDOL#	Property #: Financed with remittances?		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
		9999	Unknown
PROPCTR#	Property #: Located in (country)?		
		279	Colombia
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
PROPHOW#	Property #: How acquired		
		1	Savings
		2	Loan from bank
		3	Loan from family
		4	Loan from friends
		5	Inheritance
		6	Other
		8888	N/A (no additional property)

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		9999	Unknown
PROPSOL#	Property #: Year sold	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
		9999	Unknown
PROPOWN#	Property 1: Who owns property?	1	Him
		2	Hers
		3	Both
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
<i>Household amenities:</i>			
WATER	Amenities: Running water in household?	1	Yes
		2	No
ELECTRIC	Amenities: Electricity in household?	1	Yes
		2	No
SEWER	Amenities: Sewage in household?	1	Yes
		2	No
STOVE	Amenities: Stove in household?	1	Yes
		2	No
REFRIG	Amenities: Refrigerator in household?	1	Yes
		2	No
WASHING	Amenities: Washing machine in household	1	Yes
		2	No
SEWING	Amenities: Sewing machine in household	1	Yes
		2	No

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		9999	Unknown
RADIO	Amenities: Radio in household	1	Yes
		2	No
TV	Amenities: Television in household?	1	Yes
		2	No
DVD	Amenities: DVD in household	1	Yes
		2	No
		9999	Unknown
CABLE	Amenities: Cable/SKY in household	1	Yes
		2	No
STEREO	Amenities: Stereo in household?	1	Yes
		2	No
PHONE	Amenities: Telephone in household?	1	Yes
		2	No
CELLULAR	Amenities: Cellular in household?	1	Yes
		2	No
INTERNET	Amenities: Internet in household?	1	Yes
		2	No
		9999	Unknown
COMPUTER	Amenities: Computer in household?	1	Yes
		2	No

Vehicle holdings (1-6):

VHTYPE# **Vehicle #: Type**

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		1	Car
		2	Pick-up / van / truck
		3	Bus
		4	Tractor
		5	Taxi
		6	Motorcycle
		7	Other
		8888	N/A (no vehicle owned)
VHDOL#	Vehicle # Financed with Remittances?		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no vehicle owned)
VHCTR#	Vehicle #: Country where purchased		
		204	U.S.
		212	El Salvador
		8888	N/A (no vehicle owned)
		9999	Unknown
VHHOW#	Vehicle #: How acquired		
		1	Savings
		2	Loan from bank
		3	Loan from family
		4	Loan from friends
		5	Inheritance
		6	Other
		9999	Unknown
Remittances:			
REMAB	Remittances: Household receives remittances from abroad		
		1	Yes
		2	No
REMABSIZ	Remittances: Size of remittances from abroad		
		1	Small
		2	Intermediate
		3	Substantial
		8888	N/A (HH receives no remittances)
		9999	Unknown

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
REMCTR	Remittances: Country where remittances come from	204	U.S.
		212	El Salvador
		8888	N/A (HH receives no remittances)
		9999	Unknown
<i>Business holdings (1-4):</i>			
BUSTYPE#	Business #: Type	1	Store
		2	Street vendor
		3	Restaurant / bar
		4	Workshop
		5	Factory
		6	Middleman (buy/sell)
		7	Personal service
		8	Professional / technical service
		9	Other service
		10	Agriculture
		11	Cattle raising
		12	Other
		8888	N/A (no business holding)
9999	Unknown		
BUSBEG#	Business #: Year started	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no business holding)
		9999	Unknown
BUSEND#	Business #: Year closed / sold	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no business holding / never sold)
		9999	Unknown
BUSDOL#	Business #: Financed with remittances?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no business holding)
		9999	Unknown
BUSFMWK#	Business #: Number of family workers	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no business holding)

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		9999	Unknown
BUSNFWK#	Business #: Number of non-family workers	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no business holding)
		9999	Unknown
BUSCTR#	Business #: Located in (country)?	204	U.S.
		212	El Salvador
		8888	N/A (no business holding)
		9999	Unknown
BUSHOW#	Business #: How acquired	1	Savings
		2	Loan from bank
		3	Loan from family
		4	Loan from friends
		5	Inheritance
		6	Other
		8888	N/A (no business holding)
		9999	Unknown
BUSOWN#	Property 1: Who owns business?	1	Him
		2	Hers
		3	Both
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
<i>Farming characteristics:</i>			
FAMW	Farming: Number of family workers	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no farming performed)
JORNW	Farming: Number of day laborers	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no farming performed)
MACHINE	Farming: Use of agricultural machinery	1	Yes
		2	No

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		8888	N/A (no farming performed)
FERTILIZ	Farming: Use of fertilizers	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no farming performed)
INSECTIC	Farming: Use of insecticides	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no farming performed)
FARMDOL	Farming: Used remittances to finance farming	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no farming performed)
<i>Livestock holdings:</i>			
COWS	Livestock: Number cows owned	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
COWSDOL	Livestock: Cows financed with remittances?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no cows owned)
PIGS	Livestock: Number pigs owned	nn	Number
PIGSDOL	Livestock: Pigs financed with remittances?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no pigs owned)
HORSES	Livestock: Number horses owned	nn	Number
HORSODOL	Livestock: Horses financed with remittances?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no horses owned)

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		9999	Unknown
BURROS	Livestock: Number donkeys owned	nn	Number
BURSDOL	Livestock: Donkeys financed with remittances?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no donkeys owned)
OXEN	Livestock: Number oxen owned	nn	Number
OXENDOL	Livestock: Oxen financed with remittances?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no oxen owned)
CHICKEN	Farming: Number chickens owned	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
CHKDOL	Farming: U.S. Chicken financed with remittances?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no chicken owned)
GOATS	Farming: Number goats owned	nn	Number
GOATDOL	Farming: Goats financed with remittances?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no goats owned)
OTHER	Farming: Number other livestock owned	nn	Number
OTHDOL	Farming: Other livestock financed with remittances?	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no donkeys owned)

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
<i>Political Problems:</i>			
BEFPOLIT	Political problems: Suffered political persecution before peace agreement	1	Yes
		2	No
		9999	Unknown
BEFPOLYR	Political problems: Year of political persecution	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (No political persecution)
		9999	Unknown
AFTPOLIT	Political problems: Suffered political persecution after peace agreement	1	Yes
		2	No
		9999	Unknown
AFTPOLYR	Political problems: Year of political persecution	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (No political persecution)
		9999	Unknown
OTHPOLIT	Political problems: Any other political persecution	1	Yes
		2	No
OTHPOLYR	Political problems: Year of political persecution	8888	N/A (No political persecution)
<i>Natural Disasters:</i>			
EARTHQKE	Natural disasters: Suffered an earthquake	1	Yes
		2	No
EARTHQYR	Natural disasters: Year of earthquake	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (No natural disaster)
HURRICAN	Natural disasters: Suffered a hurricane	1	Yes
		2	No

HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
HURRICYR	Natural disasters: Year of hurricane	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (No natural disaster)
VOLCANO	Natural disasters: Suffered a volcano eruption	1	Yes
		2	No
		9999	Unknown
VOLCANYR	Natural disasters: Year of earthquake	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (No natural disaster)
		9999	Unknown
OTHNATUR	Natural disasters: Other natural disaster	1	Yes
		2	No
OTHNATYR	Natural disasters: Year of other natural disaster	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (No natural disaster)