

## HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification

Variable	Format	Label
<b>Identifier information:</b>		
COUNTRY	4.0	Country of focus
COMMUN	4.0	Community number
SURVEYPL	4.0	Place of survey
SURVEYR	4.0	Year of survey
HHNUM	4.0	Household number (within community)
<b>Sample-specific weight:</b>		
WEIGHT	6.2	Weight
<b>Household composition:</b>		
MEMBERS	4.0	Household: Total number of members
WORKERS	4.0	Household: Number of workers
NONWORK	4.0	Household: Number of non-workers
LIFECYCL	4.0	Household: Stage in life cycle
TOTABTP	4.0	Household: Total INTL trips by members
TOTDOTP	4.0	Household: Total domestic trips by members
<b>Characteristics of HEAD of household:</b>		
HSEX	4.0	HH Head: Sex
HAGE	4.0	HH Head: Age
HEDUC	4.0	HH Head: Educational attainment
HPARENT	4.0	HH Head: Is a parent (has children)?
HEMPL	4.0	HH Head: Employment status
HOCC	4.0	HH Head: Occupation
HWAGE	14.2	HH Head: Wage (for last formal job in Ecuador)
HBY	4.0	HH Head: Wage unit (for last formal job in Ecuador)
HWAGECUR	4.0	HH Head: Wage currency (for last formal job in Ecuador)
HWAGEYR	4.0	HH Head: Year of wage (for last formal job in Ecuador)
HABTP	4.0	HH Head: Total number of INTL trips
HABMIG	4.0	HH Head: Year of last INTL trip
HDOTP	4.0	HH Head: Total number of domestic trips
HDOMIG	4.0	HH Head: Year of last domestic trip

**HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Label</b>
<b><i>Characteristics of SPOUSE of head of household:</i></b>		
SPSEX	4.0	Spouse: Sex
SPAGE	4.0	Spouse: Age
SPEDUC	4.0	Spouse: Educational attainment
SPPARENT	4.0	Spouse: Is a parent (has children)?
SPEMPL	4.0	Spouse: Employment status
SPOCC	4.0	Spouse: Occupation
SPWAGE	8.2	Spouse: Wage (for last formal job in Ecuador)
SPBY	4.0	Spouse: Wage unit (for last formal job in Ecuador)
SPWAGECU	4.0	HH Head: Wage currency (for last formal job in Ecuador)
SPWAGEYR	4.0	HH Head: Year of wage (for last formal job in Ecuador)
SPABTP	4.0	Spouse: Total number of INTL trips
SPABMIG	4.0	Spouse: Year of last INTL trip
SPDOTP	4.0	Spouse: Total number of domestic trips
SPDOMIG	4.0	Spouse: Year of last domestic trip
<b><i>Union (marital) history of household head (1-4):</i></b>		
UNITYPE#	4.0	Union #: Type of union
UNIBEG#	4.0	Union #: Year began
UNIEND#	4.0	Union #: Year ended
UNIWHY#	4.0	Union #: Cause of dissolution
<b><i>Characteristics of SONS of head of household:</i></b>		
SONS	4.0	Sons: Number in household
SONSLABF	4.0	Resident sons: Number in labor force
SONSEMPL	4.0	Resident sons: Number employed
SONSABTP	4.0	Resident sons: Number of INTL trips
SOABMIG	4.0	Resident sons: No. with INTL trips in the last 3 years
SOPABMIG	4.0	Resident sons: No. with INTL trips prior to 3 years ago
SONSDOTP	4.0	Resident sons: Number of domestic trips
SODOMIG	4.0	Resident sons: No. with domestic trips in the last 3 years
SOPDOMIG	4.0	Resident sons: No. with domestic trips prior to 3 years ago

**HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Label</b>
<b><i>Characteristics of DAUGHTERS of head of household:</i></b>		
DAUS	4.0	Daughters: Number in household
DAUSLABF	4.0	Resident daughters: Number in labor force
DAUSEMPL	4.0	Resident daughters: Number employed
DAABTP	4.0	Resident daughters: Number of INTL trips
DABMIG	4.0	Resident daughters: No. with INTL trips in the last 3 years
DPABMIG	4.0	Resident daughters: No. with INTL trips prior to 3 years ago
DADOTP	4.0	Resident daughters: Number of domestic trips
DDOMIG	4.0	Resident daughters : No. with domestic trips in the last 3 years
DPDOMIG	4.0	Resident daughters: No. with domestic trips prior to 3 years ago
<b><i>Migratory experience of family-of-origin (oh household head):</i></b>		
MOCTR	4.0	Mother: Country of migration
MOMGYR	4.0	Mother: Year of first INTL migration
MOLIVE	4.0	Mother: Still living?
MOABNW	4.0	Mother: Currently resides abroad?
MOABST	4.0	Mother: State of INTL residence
MOABPL	4.0	Mother: City of INTL residence
FACTR	4.0	Father: Country of migration
FAMGYR	4.0	Father: Year of first INTL migration
FALIVE	4.0	Father: Still living?
FAABNW	4.0	Father: Currently resides abroad?
FAABST	4.0	Father: State of INTL residence
FAABPL	4.0	Father: City of INTL residence
SBSEX#	4.0	Sibling #: Sex (1 – 12)
SBCTR#	4.0	Sibling #: Country of migration (1 – 12)
SBMGYR#	4.0	Sibling #: Year of first INTL migration (1 – 12)
SBLIVE#	4.0	Sibling #: Still living? (1 – 12)
SBABNW#	4.0	Sibling #: Currently resides abroad? (1 – 12)
SBABST#	4.0	Sibling #: State of INTL residence (1 – 12)
SBABPL#	4.0	Sibling #: City of INTL residence (1 – 12)

**HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Label</b>
<b><i>US Migration Experience among Head's Extended Family and Friends</i></b>		
UNCINUS	4.0	Uncles: Number currently abroad
UNCEVUS	4.0	Uncles: Number ever been abroad
UNCCTR#	4.0	Uncles: Country of Migration (1-4)
COINUS	4.0	Cousins: Number currently abroad
COEVUS	4.0	Cousins: Number ever been abroad
CRCTR#	4.0	Cousins: Country of Migration (1-4)
NEINUS	4.0	Nieces/nephews: Number currently abroad
NEEVUS	4.0	Nieces/nephews: Number ever been abroad
NECTR#	4.0	Nieces/nephews: Country of Migration (1-4)
SBILINUS	4.0	Siblings-in-law: Number currently abroad
SBILEVUS	4.0	Siblings-in-law: Number ever been abroad
SBILCTR#	4.0	Siblings-in-law: Country of Migration (1-4)
CHILINUS	4.0	Children-in-law: Number currently abroad
CHILEVUS	4.0	Children-in-law: Number ever been abroad
CHILCTR#	4.0	Children-in-law: Country of Migration (1-4)
PILINUS	4.0	Parents-in-law: Number currently abroad
PILEVUS	4.0	Parents-in-law: Number ever been abroad
PILCTR#	4.0	Parents-in-law: Country of Migration (1-4)
FRINUS	4.0	Friends: Number currently abroad
FREVUS	4.0	Friends: Number ever been abroad
FRCTR#	4.0	Friends: Country of Migration (1-4)
<b><i>Current land holdings (1-4):</i></b>		
CLTYPE#	4.0	Current land #: Type
CLHECT#	8.2	Current land #: Number of hectares
CLCULT#	8.2	Current land #: Hectares cultivated
CLTEN#	4.0	Current land #: Tenancy
CLACQ#	4.0	Current land #: Year acquired
CLDOL#	4.0	Current land #: Financed with remittances?
CLCTR#	4.0	Current land #: Located in (country)
CLHOW#	4.0	Current land #: How acquired
<b><i>Past land holdings (1-4):</i></b>		
PLTYPE#	4.0	Past land #: Type
PLHECT#	8.2	Past land #: Number of hectares
PLCULT#	8.2	Past land #: Hectares cultivated

**HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Label</b>
PLTEN#	4.0	Past land #: Tenancy
PLACQ#	4.0	Past land #: Year acquired
PLSOLD#	4.0	Past land #: Year sold
PLDOL#	4.0	Past land #: Financed with remittances?
PLCTR#	4.0	Past land #: Located in (country)
PLHOW#	4.0	Past land #: How acquired
 <b>Property holdings (1):</b>		
PROPTYP1	4.0	Property 1: Type
PROPMAT1	4.0	Property 1: Materials of construction
PROPFLR1	4.0	Property 1: Type of floor
PROPRMS1	4.0	Property 1: Number of rooms
PROPACQ1	4.0	Property 1: Year acquired
PROPDOL1	4.0	Property 1: Financed with remittances?
PROPCTR1	4.0	Property 1: Located in (country)?
PROPHOW1	4.0	Property 1: How acquired
PROPTEN1	4.0	Property 1: Tenancy
 <b>Property holdings (2 - 6):</b>		
PROPTYP#	4.0	Property #: Type
PROPMAT#	4.0	Property #: Materials of construction
PROPFLR#	4.0	Property #: Type of floor
PROPRMS#	4.0	Property #: Number of rooms
PROPACQ#	4.0	Property #: Year acquired
PROPDOL#	4.0	Property #: Financed with remittances?
PROPCTR#	4.0	Property #: Located in (country)?
PROPHOW#	4.0	Property #: How acquired
PROPSOL#	4.0	Property #: Year sold
 <b>Household amenities:</b>		
WATER	4.0	Amenities: Running water in household?
ELECTRIC	4.0	Amenities: Electricity in household?
SEWER	4.0	Amenities: Sewage in household?
STOVE	4.0	Amenities: Stove in household?
REFRIG	4.0	Amenities: Refrigerator in household?
WASHING	4.0	Amenities: Washing machine in household?
SEWING	4.0	Amenities: Sewing machine in household?

**HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Label</b>
RADIO	4.0	Amenities: Radio in household?
TV	4.0	Amenities: Television in household?
STEREO	4.0	Amenities: Stereo in household?
PHONE	4.0	Amenities: Telephone in household?
CELLULAR	4.0	Amenities: Cellular in household?
INTERNET	4.0	Amenities: Internet in household?
COMPUTER	4.0	Amenities: Computer in household?

***Vehicles (1-6):***

VHTYPE#	4.0	Vehicle #: Type
VHDOL#	4.0	Vehicle #: Financed with remittances?
VHABCTR#	4.0	Vehicle #: Purchased abroad?
VHHOW#	4.0	Vehicle #: How acquired

***Remittances (at the time of survey year):***

REMAB	4.0	Remittances: Household receives remittances from abroad
REMABSIZ	4.0	Remittances: Size of remittances from abroad
REMCTR#	4.0	Remittances: Country of remittances (1 – 4)
REMWHO	4.0	Remittances: Who sends remittances

***Remittances (in 2007):***

REMAB07	4.0	Remittances: Household receives remittances from abroad in 2007
REMABS07	4.0	Remittances: Size of remittances from abroad in 2007
REMCTR#b	4.0	Remittances: Country of remittances in 2007 (1 – 4)
REMWHO07	4.0	Remittances: Who sent remittances in 2007

***Business holdings (1-4):***

BUSTYPE#	4.0	Business #: Type
BUSBEG#	4.0	Business #: Year started
BUSEND#	4.0	Business #: Year closed/sold
BUSDOL#	4.0	Business #: Financed with remittances?
BUSFMWK#	4.0	Business #: Number of family workers
BUSNFWK#	4.0	Business #: Number of non-family workers
BUSCTR#	4.0	Business #: Located in (country)?
BUSHOW#	4.0	Business #: How acquired

## HOUSE Data File: Variable list and specification

Variable	Format	Label
<b><i>Farming characteristics:</i></b>		
FAMW	4.0	Farming: Number of family workers
JORNW	4.0	Farming: Number of day laborers
MACHINE	4.0	Farming: Use of agricultural machinery
FERTILIZ	4.0	Farming: Use of fertilizers
INSECTIC	4.0	Farming: Use of insecticides
FARMDOL	4.0	Farming: Financed with remittances?
<b><i>Livestock holdings:</i></b>		
COWS	4.0	Livestock: Number cows owned
COWSDOL	4.0	Livestock: Cows financed with remittances?
PIGS	4.0	Livestock: Number pigs owned
PIGSDOL	4.0	Livestock: Pigs financed with remittances?
HORSES	4.0	Livestock: Number horses owned
HORSDDOL	4.0	Livestock: Horses financed with remittances?
BURROS	4.0	Livestock: Number donkeys owned
BURSDOL	4.0	Livestock: Donkeys financed with remittances?
OXEN	4.0	Livestock: Number oxen owned
OXENDOL	4.0	Livestock: Oxen financed with remittances?
CHICKEN	4.0	Livestock: Number chicken owned
CHKDOL	4.0	Livestock: Chicken financed with remittances?
GOATS	4.0	Livestock: Number goats owned
GOATDOL	4.0	Livestock: Goats financed with remittances?
OTHER	4.0	Livestock: Number other livestock owned
OTHDOL	4.0	Livestock: Other livestock financed with remittances?

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<i>Identifier Information</i>			
<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>Country of focus</b>	11	Ecuador
<b>COMMUN</b>	<b>Community number</b>		(See Appendix A for codes and descriptions)
<b>SURVEYPL</b>	<b>Place of survey</b>	1 2	Home country US community
<b>SURVEYYR</b>	<b>Year of survey</b>	yyyy	(See Appendix A for survey periods) Year
<b>HHNUM</b>	<b>Household number (within community)</b>	nnnn	Number of household
<i>Sample-Specific Weight:</i>			
<b>WEIGHT</b>	<b>Weight</b>	nnn.nn	Weight
<i>Household Composition:</i>			
<b>MEMBERS</b>	<b>Household: Total number of members</b>	nn	Number
<b>WORKERS</b>	<b>Household: Total number of workers</b>	nn	Number
<b>NONWORK</b>	<b>Household: Total number of non-workers</b>	nn	Number
<b>LIFECYCL</b>	<b>Household: Stage in life-cycle</b>	1 2 3	No children All children under age 13 Some children teenagers



**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
		4	All children teenagers
		5	All children adults
<b>TOTABTP</b>	<b>Household: Total INTL trips by members</b>	nn	Number
<b>TOTDOTP</b>	<b>Household: Total domestic trips by members</b>	nn	Number
<i>Characteristics of HEAD of household:</i>			
<b>HSEX</b>	<b>HH Head: Sex</b>	1	Male
		2	Female
<b>HAGE</b>	<b>HH Head: Age</b>	nn	Age (years)
<b>HEDUC</b>	<b>HH Head: Educational attainment</b>	nn	Years of education completed
		9999	Unknown
<b>HPARENT</b>	<b>HH Head: Is a parent (has children)?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
<b>HEMPL</b>	<b>HH Head: Employment status</b>	1	Not in labor force
		2	Unemployed
		3	Employed
		9999	Unknown
<b>HOCC</b>	<b>HH Head: Occupation</b>		(See Appendix D for occupation codes)
		9999	Unknown
<b>HWAGE</b>	<b>HH Head: Wage (for last formal job in Ecuador)</b>	nnn.nn	Amount
		0	Never employed for wages in Ecuador
		9999	Unknown

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>HBY</b>	<b>HH Head: Wage unit (for last formal job in Ecuador)</b>	1	Hour
		2	Day
		3	Week
		4	Biweekly
		5	Month
		6	Year
		8888	N/A (Never employed for wages in Ecuador)
	9999	Unknown	
<b>HWAGECUR</b>	<b>HH Head: Wage currency (for last formal job in Ecuador)</b>	1	Dollar
		2	Sucre
		8888	N/A (Never employed for wages in Ecuador)
		9999	Unknown
<b>HWAGEYR</b>	<b>HH Head: Year of wage (for last formal job in Ecuador)</b>	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (Never employed for wages in Ecuador)
		9999	Unknown
<b>HABTP</b>	<b>HH Head: Total number of INTL trips</b>	nnn	Number
<b>HABMIG</b>	<b>HH Head: Year of last U.S. trip</b>	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (Never an INTL migrant)
<b>HDOTP</b>	<b>HH Head: Total number of domestic trips</b>	nnn	Number
<b>HDOMIG</b>	<b>HH Head: Year of last domestic trip</b>	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (Never a domestic migrant)
		9999	Unknown

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>Characteristics of SPOUSE of head of household:</b>			
<b>SPSEX</b>	<b>Spouse: Sex</b>	1	Male
		2	Female
		8888	Not currently married
<b>SPAGE</b>	<b>Spouse: Age</b>	nn	Age (years)
		8888	Not currently married
<b>SPEDUC</b>	<b>Spouse: Educational attainment</b>	nn	Years of education completed
		8888	Not currently married
		9999	Unknown
<b>SPPARENT</b>	<b>Spouse: Is a parent (has children)?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	Not currently married
<b>SPEMPL</b>	<b>Spouse: Employment status</b>	1	Not in labor force
		2	Unemployed
		3	Employed
		8888	Not currently married
<b>SPOCC</b>	<b>Spouse: Occupation</b>		(See Appendix D for occupation codes)
		8888	Not currently married
<b>SPWAGE</b>	<b>Spouse: Wage (for last formal job in Ecuador)</b>	nnn.nn	Amount
		0	Never employed for wages in Ecuador
		8888	Not currently married
		9999	Unknown
<b>SPBY</b>	<b>Spouse: Wage unit (for last formal job in Ecuador)</b>	1	Hour
		2	Day

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		3	Week
		4	Biweekly
		5	Month
		6	Year
		8888	Not currently married / Never employed for wages
		9999	Unknown
<b>SPWAGECU</b>	<b>Spouse: Wage currency (for last formal job in Ecuador)</b>		
		1	Dollar
		2	Sucre
		8888	N/A (Never employed for wages in Ecuador)
		9999	Unknown
<b>SPWAGEYR</b>	<b>Spouse: Year of wage (for last formal job in Ecuador)</b>		
		yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (Never employed for wages in Ecuador)
		9999	Unknown
<b>SPABTP</b>	<b>Spouse: Total number of INTL trips</b>		
		nnn	Number
		8888	N/A (Not currently married)
<b>SPABMIG</b>	<b>Spouse: Year of last INTL trip</b>		
		yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never an INTL migrant / not currently married)
<b>SPDOTP</b>	<b>Spouse: Total number of domestic trips</b>		
		nnn	Number
		8888	N/A (Not currently married)
<b>SPDOMIG</b>	<b>Spouse: Year of last domestic trip</b>		
		yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never an internal migrant / not married)
<b><i>Union (marital) history of household head (1-4):</i></b>			
<b>UNITYPE#</b>	<b>Union #: Type of union</b>		
		1	Religious
		2	Civil
		3	Consensual union

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
		4	Religious and civil
		8888	N/A (never married)
		9999	Unknown
<b>UNIBEG#</b>	<b>Union #: Year began</b>		
		yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never married)
		9999	Unknown
<b>UNIEND#</b>	<b>Union #: Year ended</b>		
		yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never married / union never ended)
		9999	Unknown
<b>UNIWHY#</b>	<b>Union #: Cause of dissolution</b>		
		1	Separation
		2	Divorce
		3	Death of spouse
		4	Got married
		8888	N/A (never married)
		9999	Unknown
 <i>Characteristics of SONS of head of household:</i>			
<b>SONS</b>	<b>Sons: Number in household</b>		
		nn	Number
<b>SONSLABF</b>	<b>Resident sons: Number in labor force</b>		
		nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)
<b>SONSEMP</b>	<b>Resident sons: Number employed</b>		
		nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)
<b>SONSABTP</b>	<b>Resident sons: Number of INTL trips</b>		
		nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no sons in household)

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>SOABMIG</b>	<b>Resident sons: Number with INTL trips during the last 3 years</b>	nn 8888	Number N/A (no sons in household)
<b>SOPABMIG</b>	<b>Resident sons: Number with INTL trips prior to 3 years ago</b>	nn 8888	Number N/A (no sons in household)
<b>SONSDOTP</b>	<b>Resident sons: Number of domestic trips</b>	nn 8888 9999	Number N/A (no sons in household) Unknown
<b>SODOMIG</b>	<b>Resident sons: Number with domestic trips during the last 3 years</b>	nn 8888	Number N/A (no sons in household)
<b>SOPDOMIG</b>	<b>Resident sons: Number with domestic trips prior to 3 years ago</b>	nn 8888	Number N/A (no sons in household)
<b><i>Characteristics of DAUGHTERS of head of household:</i></b>			
<b>DAUS</b>	<b>Daughters: Number in household</b>	nn	Number
<b>DAUSLABF</b>	<b>Resident daughters: Number in labor force</b>	nn 8888	Number N/A (no daughters in household)
<b>DAUSEMPL</b>	<b>Resident daughters: Number employed</b>	nn 8888	Number N/A (no daughters in household)
<b>DAABTP</b>	<b>Resident daughters: Number of INTL trips</b>	nn 8888	Number N/A (no daughters in household)
<b>DABMIG</b>	<b>Resident daughters: Number with INTL trips during the last 3 years</b>	nn	Number

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
<b>DPABMIG</b>	<b>Resident daughters: Number with INTL trips prior to 3 years ago</b>	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
<b>DADOTP</b>	<b>Resident daughters: Number of domestic trips</b>	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
		9999	Unknown
<b>DDOMIG</b>	<b>Resident daughters: No. with domestic trips during the last 3 years</b>	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
<b>DPDOMIG</b>	<b>Resident daughters: No. with domestic trips prior to 3 years ago</b>	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no daughters in household)
<b><i>Migratory experience of family-of-origin (of household head):</i></b>			
<b>MOCTR</b>	<b>Mother: Country of migration</b>		(See Appendix C for State codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
<b>MOMGYR</b>	<b>Mother: Year of first US migration</b>	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
<b>MOLIVE</b>	<b>Mother: Still living?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
<b>MOABNW</b>	<b>Mother: Currently resides abroad</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>MOABST</b>	<b>Mother: Country/ state of residence</b>		(See Appendix C for place codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated / not currently abroad)
<b>MOABPL</b>	<b>Mother: City of residence</b>		(See Appendix B for occupation codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated / not currently abroad)
		9999	Unknown
<b>FACTR</b>	<b>Father: Country of migration</b>		(See Appendix C for State codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
<b>FAMGYR</b>	<b>Father: Year of first US migration</b>	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
<b>FALIVE</b>	<b>Father: Still living?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
<b>FAABNW</b>	<b>Father: Currently resides abroad</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
<b>FAABST</b>	<b>Father: Country/ State of residence</b>		(See Appendix C for place codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated / not currently abroad)
<b>FAABPL</b>	<b>Father: Place of U.S. residence</b>		(See Appendix B for occupation codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated / not currently abroad)
		9999	Unknown
<b>SBSEX#</b>	<b>Sibling #: Sex (1 – 12)</b>	1	Male
		2	Female



**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		8888	N/A (no sibling / never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
<b>SBCTR#</b>	<b>Sibling #: Country of migration (1 – 12)</b>		(See Appendix C for State codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
<b>SBMGYR#</b>	<b>Sibling #: Year of first INTL migration (1 – 12)</b>		
		yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no sibling / never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
<b>SBLIVE#</b>	<b>Sibling #: Still living? (1 – 12)</b>		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no sibling / never migrated)
<b>SBABNW#</b>	<b>Sibling #: Currently resides abroad (1 – 12)</b>		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no sibling / never migrated)
<b>SBABST#</b>	<b>Sibling #: Country / State of residence (1 – 12)</b>		(See Appendix C for place codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated / not currently abroad)
<b>SBUSPL#</b>	<b>Sibling #: Place of U.S. residence (1 – 12)</b>		(See Appendix B for occupation codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated / not currently abroad)
		9999	Unknown

***INTL Migration Experience among Head's Extended Family and Friends:***

<b>UNCINUS</b>	<b>Uncles/aunts: Number currently abroad</b>		
		nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
<b>UNCEVUS</b>	<b>Uncles/aunts: Number ever been abroad</b>		
		nn	Number
		9999	Unknown

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>UNCCTR#</b>	<b>Uncles/aunts: Country of migration (1-4)</b>		(See Appendix C for State codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
<b>COINUS</b>	<b>Cousins: Number currently abroad</b>	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
<b>COEVUS</b>	<b>Cousins: Number ever been abroad</b>	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
<b>COCTR#</b>	<b>Cousins: Country of migration (1-4)</b>		(See Appendix C for State codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
<b>NEINUS</b>	<b>Nieces/nephews: Number currently abroad</b>	nn	Number
<b>NEEVUS</b>	<b>Nieces/nephews: Number ever been abroad</b>	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
<b>NECTR#</b>	<b>Nieces/nephews: Country of migration (1-4)</b>		(See Appendix C for State codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
		9999	Unknown
<b>SBILINUS</b>	<b>Siblings-in-law: Number currently abroad</b>	nn	Number
<b>SBILEVUS</b>	<b>Siblings-in-law: Number ever been abroad</b>	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
<b>SBILCTR#</b>	<b>Siblings-in-law: Country of migration (1-4)</b>		(See Appendix C for State codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated)

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
		9999	Unknown
<b>CHILINUS</b>	<b>Children-in-law: Number currently abroad</b>	nn	Number
<b>CHILEVUS</b>	<b>Children-in-law: Number ever been to US</b>	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
<b>CHILCTR#</b>	<b>Children-in-law: Country of migration (1-4)</b>		(See Appendix C for State codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
<b>PILINUS</b>	<b>Parents-in-law: Number currently in US</b>	nn	Number
<b>PILEVUS</b>	<b>Parents-in-law: Number ever been to US</b>	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
<b>PILCTR#</b>	<b>Parents-in-law: Country of migration (1-4)</b>		(See Appendix C for State codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
<b>FRINUS</b>	<b>Friends: Number currently in US</b>	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
<b>FREVUS</b>	<b>Friends: Number ever been to US</b>	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
<b>FRCTR#</b>	<b>Friends: Country of migration (1-4)</b>		(See Appendix C for State codes)
		8888	N/A (never migrated)
		9999	Unknown

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
<b>Current land holdings (1-4):</b>			
<b>CLTYPE#</b> (see NOTE 1)	<b>Current land #: Type</b>		
		1	Irrigated
		2	Wetland
		3	Dryland
		4	Grazing/ pasture
		5	Orchard
		6	Other
		7	Farming (productive)
		8	Livestock (productive)
		9	Unproductive
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>CLHECT#</b>	<b>Current land #: Number of hectares</b>		
		nnn.dd	Amount
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>CLCULT#</b>	<b>Current land #: Hectares cultivated</b>		
		nnn.dd	Amount
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>CLTEN#</b>	<b>Current land #: Tenancy</b>		
		2	Private
		3	Communal
		4	Leased
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>CLACQ#</b>	<b>Current land #: Year acquired</b>		
		yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>CLDOL#</b>	<b>Current land #: Financed with Remittances?</b>		
		1	Yes
		2	No

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>CLCTR#</b>	<b>Current land #: Located in (country)?</b>		
		280	Ecuador
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>CLHOW#</b>	<b>Current land #: How acquired</b>		
		1	Savings
		2	Loan from bank
		3	Loan from family
		4	Loan from friends
		5	Inheritance
		6	Other
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>Past land holdings (1-4):</b>			
<b>PLTYPE#</b>	<b>Past land #: Type</b>		
		1	Irrigated
		2	Wetland
		3	Dryland
		4	Grazing/ pasture
		5	Orchard
		6	Other
		7	Farming (productive)
		8	Livestock (productive)
		9	Unproductive
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
<b>PLHECT#</b>	<b>Past land #: Number of hectares</b>		
		nnn.dd	Amount
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
<b>PLCULT#</b>	<b>Past land #: Hectares cultivated</b>		
		nnn.dd	Amount
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
<b>PLTEN#</b>	<b>Past land #: Tenancy</b>	2	Private
		3	Communal
		4	Leased
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>PLACQ#</b>	<b>Past land #: Year acquired</b>	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
<b>PLSOLD#</b>	<b>Past land #: Year sold</b>	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
<b>PLDOL#</b>	<b>Past land #: Financed with remittances?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
<b>PLCTR#</b>	<b>Past land #: Located in (country)?</b>	280	Ecuador
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>PLHOW#</b>	<b>Past land #: How acquired</b>	1	Savings
		2	Loan from bank
		3	Loan from family
		4	Loan from friends
		5	Inheritance
		6	Other
		8888	N/A (no land holding)
9999	Unknown		

**Property holdings: Current residence (1):**

PROPERTY1	Property 1: Type
1	House of residence

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>PROPMAT1</b>	<b>Property 1: Materials of construction</b>	1	Clay (precarious house)
		2	Slab and cement
		3	Brick and tile roof
		4	House with all the finishes
		9999	Unknown
<b>PROPFLR1</b>	<b>Property 1: Type of floor</b>	1	Dirt
		2	Cement
		3	Finished (Tile / Carpet / etc.)
		9999	Unknown
<b>PROPRMS1</b>	<b>Property 1: Number of rooms</b>	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
<b>PROPACQ1</b>	<b>Property 1: Year acquired</b>	yyyy	Year
		8888	Not applicable (property is not owned)
		9999	Unknown
<b>PROPDOL1</b>	<b>Property 1: Financed with Remittances?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (Property borrowed / without papers)
		9999	Unknown
<b>PROPCTR1</b>	<b>Property 1: Located in (country)?</b>	280	Ecuador
<b>PROPHOW1</b>	<b>Property 1: How acquired</b>	1	Savings
		2	Loan from bank
		3	Loan from family
		4	Loan from friends
		5	Inheritance
		6	Other
		9999	Unknown

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>PROPTEN1</b>	<b>Property 1: Tenancy</b>	1	Borrowed /guest
		2	Rent
		3	Own
		4	Owned by other relative
		5	Without papers
		6	Other
		9999	Unknown
<i>Property holdings: Current residence (2-6):</i>			
<b>PROPTYP#</b>	<b>Property #: Type</b>	1	House of residence
		2	House owned
		3	Lot owned
		4	Business place
		5	Apartment building
		6	Apartment owned
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
9999	Unknown		
<b>PROPMAT#</b>	<b>Property #: Materials of construction</b>	1	Clay (precarious house)
		2	Slab and cement
		3	Brick and tile roof
		4	House with all the finishes
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
		9999	Unknown
<b>PROPFLR#</b>	<b>Property #: Type of floor</b>	1	Dirt
		2	Cement
		3	Finished (Tile / Carpet / etc.)
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
		9999	Unknown
<b>PROPRMS#</b>	<b>Property #: Number of rooms</b>	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no additional property)



**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
		9999	Unknown
<b>PROPACQ#</b>	<b>Property #: Year acquired</b>	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
		9999	Unknown
<b>PROPDOL#</b>	<b>Property #: Financed with remittances?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
		9999	Unknown
<b>PROPCTR#</b>	<b>Property #: Located in (country)?</b>	280	Ecuador
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
<b>PROPHOW#</b>	<b>Property #: How acquired</b>	1	Savings
		2	Loan from bank
		3	Loan from family
		4	Loan from friends
		5	Inheritance
		6	Other
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
		9999	Unknown
<b>PROPSOL#</b>	<b>Property #: Year sold</b>	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no additional property)
		9999	Unknown

**Household amenities:**

<b>WATER</b>	<b>Amenities: Running water in household?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
<b>ELECTRIC</b>	<b>Amenities: Electricity in household?</b>	1	Yes

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
		2	No
<b>SEWER</b>	<b>Amenities: Sewage in household?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		9999	Unknown
<b>STOVE</b>	<b>Amenities: Stove in household?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
<b>REFRIG</b>	<b>Amenities: Refrigerator in household?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
<b>WASHING</b>	<b>Amenities: Washing machine in household</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		9999	Unknown
<b>SEWING</b>	<b>Amenities: Sewing machine in household</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		9999	Unknown
<b>RADIO</b>	<b>Amenities: Radio in household</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		9999	Unknown
<b>TV</b>	<b>Amenities: Television in household?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
<b>STEREO</b>	<b>Amenities: Stereo in household?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
<b>PHONE</b>	<b>Amenities: Telephone in household?</b>	1	Yes

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		2	No
<b>CELLULAR</b>	<b>Amenities: Cellular in household?</b>		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		9999	Unknown
<b>COMPUTER</b>	<b>Amenities: Computer in household?</b>		
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>INTERNET</b>	<b>Amenities: Internet in household?</b>		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		9999	Unknown
 <i>Vehicle holdings (1-6):</i>			
<b>VHTYPE#</b>	<b>Vehicle #: Type</b>		
		1	Car
		2	Pick-up / van / truck
		3	Bus
		4	Tractor
		5	Taxi
		6	Motorcycle
		7	Other
		8888	N/A (no vehicle owned)
<b>VHDOL#</b>	<b>Vehicle # Financed with Remittances?</b>		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no vehicle owned)
		9999	Unknown
<b>VHABCTR#</b>	<b>Vehicle #: Purchased abroad?</b>		
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no vehicle owned)
		9999	Unknown

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
<b>VHHOW#</b>	<b>Vehicle #: How acquired</b>		
		1	Savings
		2	Loan from bank
		3	Loan from family
		4	Loan from friends
		5	Inheritance
		6	Other
		9999	Unknown
 <i>Remittances (on survey year):</i>			
<b>REMAB</b>	<b>Remittances: Household receives remittances from abroad</b>		
		1	Yes
		2	No
<b>REMABSIZ</b>	<b>Remittances: Size of remittances from abroad</b>		
		1	Small
		2	Intermediate
		3	Substantial
		8888	N/A (HH receives no remittances)
		9999	Unknown
<b>REMCTR#</b>	<b>Remittances: Country from where remittances are sent (1-4)</b>		
			(See Appendix C for State codes)
		8888	N/A (HH receives no remittances)
		9999	Unknown
<b>REMWHO</b>	<b>Remittances: Who sends remittances from abroad?</b>		
		1	Spouse
		2	Sons / daughters
		3	Friends
		4	Other
		8888	N/A (HH receives no remittances)
 <i>Remittances (in 2007):</i>			
<b>REMAB07</b>	<b>Remittances: In 2007, household received remittances from abroad</b>		
		1	Yes
		2	No

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>REMABS07</b>	<b>Remittances: Size of remittances from abroad in 2007</b>	1	Small
		2	Intermediate
		3	Substantial
		8888	N/A (HH receives no remittances)
<b>REMCTR#b</b>	<b>Remittances: Country from where remittances were sent in 2007 (1-4)</b> (See Appendix C for State codes)	8888	N/A (HH receives no remittances)
		9999	Unknown
<b>REMWHO07</b>	<b>Remittances: Who sent remittances from abroad in 2007?</b>	1	Spouse
		2	Sons / daughters
		3	Friends
		4	Other
		8888	N/A (HH receives no remittances)
<b><i>Business holdings (1-4):</i></b>			
<b>BUSTYPE#</b>	<b>Business #: Type</b>	1	Store
		2	Street vendor
		3	Restaurant / bar
		4	Workshop
		5	Factory
		6	Middleman (buy/sell)
		7	Personal service
		8	Professional / technical service
		9	Other service
		10	Agriculture
		11	Cattle raising
		12	Other
		8888	N/A (no business holding)
<b>BUSBEG#</b>	<b>Business #: Year started</b>	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no business holding)
		9999	Unknown

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
<b>BUSEND#</b>	<b>Business #: Year closed / sold</b>	yyyy	Year
		8888	N/A (no business holding / never sold)
<b>BUSDOL#</b>	<b>Business #: Financed with remittances?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no business holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>BUSFMWK#</b>	<b>Business #: Number of family workers</b>	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no business holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>BUSNFWK#</b>	<b>Business #: Number of non-family workers</b>	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no business holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>BUSCTR#</b>	<b>Business #: Located in (country)?</b>	204	U.S.
		280	Ecuador
		334	Spain
		8888	N/A (no business holding)
		9999	Unknown
<b>BUSHOW#</b>	<b>Business #: How acquired</b>	1	Savings
		2	Loan from bank
		3	Loan from family
		4	Loan from friends
		5	Inheritance
		6	Other
		8888	N/A (no business holding)
		9999	Unknown

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<i>Farming characteristics:</i>			
<b>FAMW</b>	<b>Farming: Number of family workers</b>	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no farming performed)
<b>JORNW</b>	<b>Farming: Number of day laborers</b>	nn	Number
		8888	N/A (no farming performed)
<b>MACHINE</b>	<b>Farming: Use of agricultural machinery</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no farming performed)
		9999	Unknown
<b>FERTILIZ</b>	<b>Farming: Use of fertilizers</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no farming performed)
		9999	Unknown
<b>INSECTIC</b>	<b>Farming: Use of insecticides</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no farming performed)
		9999	Unknown
<b>FARMDOL</b>	<b>Farming: Used remittances to finance farming</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no farming performed)
		9999	Unknown
<i>Livestock holdings:</i>			
<b>COWS</b>	<b>Livestock: Number cows owned</b>	nn	Number

**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>COWSDOL</b>	<b>Livestock: Cows financed with remittances?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no cows owned)
		9999	Unknown
<b>PIGS</b>	<b>Livestock: Number pigs owned</b>	nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
<b>PIGSDOL</b>	<b>Livestock: Pigs financed with remittances?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no pigs owned)
		9999	Unknown
<b>HORSES</b>	<b>Livestock: Number horses owned</b>	nn	Number
<b>HORSODL</b>	<b>Livestock: Horses financed with remittances?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no horses owned)
		9999	Unknown
<b>BURROS</b>	<b>Livestock: Number donkeys owned</b>	nn	Number
<b>BURSDOL</b>	<b>Livestock: Donkeys financed with remittances?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no donkeys owned)
<b>OXEN</b>	<b>Livestock: Number oxen owned</b>	nn	Number
<b>OXENDOL</b>	<b>Livestock: Oxen financed with remittances?</b>	1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no oxen owned)



**HOUSE Data File: Variable Codes**

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
CHICKEN	#	<b>Farming: Number chickens owned</b>	
		nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
CHKDOL		<b>Farming: U.S. Chicken financed with remittances?</b>	
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no chicken owned)
GOATS		<b>Farming: Number goats owned</b>	
		nn	Number
GOATDOL		<b>Farming: Goats financed with remittances?</b>	
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no goats owned)
OTHER		<b>Farming: Number other livestock owned</b>	
		nn	Number
		9999	Unknown
OTHDOL		<b>Farming: Other livestock financed with remittances?</b>	
		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (no donkeys owned)
		9999	Unknown

NOTE 1

In addition to our usual types of land, Ecuador added three more categories to it. The definitions are as follows:

Irrigated	Land dedicated to cultivate cereals or grains. These lands have a duct system which allows the constant watering of crops.
Wetland	These lands have the perfect combination weather and soil conditions of the region, having enough humidity to develop crops without the need of irrigation.
Dryland	Land dedicated to cultivate cereals or grains, but do not have the irrigation infrastructure, solely depending on the rainy season to develop crops.
Grazing/ pasture	Land dedicated to livestock during drought season.
Orchard	This is a short extension of land to plant vegetables, legumes, and sometimes, fruit trees.
Farming (productive)	This type of land is constantly producing crops.
Livestock (productive)	This type of land is solely dedicated to pasture and livestock.
Unproductive	Land with no use at all.