

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Format	Label
COMMUN	8.0	Community Identifier

Size of Community and *Canton*:

POLCAT	4.0	Political Category of Community
METROCAT	4.0	Metropolitan Category of Community
MUNPOP#	8.0	Population of <i>Canton</i> in Census Year*
COMPOP#	8.0	Population of <i>Parroquia</i> in Census Year*

*Available census in Ecuador apply for the following years: 1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001, & 2010

Socioeconomic Indicators and Services in *Canton* on Survey Year:

Note: Years belong to the Ecuadorian Census when available (i.e.: 1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001, & 2010)

LFPF#	8.4	Female Labor Force Participation Rate in Year ##
AGRIF#	8.4	Proportion Female Labor Force Participation in Agriculture in Year ##
MANUF#	8.4	Proportion Female Labor Force Participation in Manufacturing in Year ##
SERVF#	8.4	Proportion Female Labor Force Participation in Services in Year ##
LFPM#	8.4	Male Labor Force Participation Rate in Year ##
AGRIM#	8.4	Proportion Male Labor Force Participation in Agriculture in Year ##
MANUM#	8.4	Proportion Male Labor Force Participation in Manufacturing in Year ##
SERVM#	8.4	Proportion Male Labor Force Participation in Services in Year ##
SELF#	8.4	Proportion of Population Economically Active that is Self-Employed in Year ##
OWNER#	8.4	Proportion of Population Economically Active that Acts as Employer in Year ##
ED6YR#	8.4	Proportion of Population Aged 12+ with at Least 6 Years of Education in Year ##
ILLITM#	8.4	Proportion of Male Population Aged 12+ who are Illiterate in Year ##
ILLITF#	8.4	Proportion of Female Population Aged 12+ who are Illiterate in Year ##
DEATHS	8.0	Number of Annual Deaths in <i>Canton</i>
DIRTFLR	8.2	Percentage of Dwellings with Dirt Floors in <i>Canton</i>
RUNWATER	8.2	Percentage of Dwellings with Running Water in <i>Canton</i>
ELECTRIC	8.2	Percentage of Dwellings with Electricity in <i>Canton</i>
NOPLMBG	8.2	Percentage of Dwellings without Indoor Plumbing in <i>Canton</i>
CATHCHCH	8.0	Number of Catholic Churches in <i>Canton</i>
PROTCHCH	8.0	Number of Protestant Churches in <i>Canton</i>

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Format	Label
PRIMSCH	4.0	Number of Primary and Secondary Schools in <i>Canton</i>
ACADEMY	4.0	Number of Academies in <i>Canton</i>
PREPSCH	4.0	Number of Preparatory Schools in <i>Canton</i>
UNIVERS	4.0	Number of Universities in <i>Canton</i>
YRPRIM	4.0	Year First Primary School Opened
DOCTROFF	4.0	Number of Doctor's Offices in <i>Canton</i>
GOVCLNCS	4.0	Number of Government Clinics in <i>Canton</i>
HOSPITAL	4.0	Number of Hospitals in <i>Canton</i>
POSTOFFS	4.0	Number of Post Offices in <i>Canton</i>
HOTELS	4.0	Number of Hotels in <i>Canton</i>
BANKS	4.0	Number of Bank Offices in <i>Canton</i>
YRBANK1	4.0	Year First Bank Opened in <i>Canton</i>
CAMBIOS	4.0	Number of exchange houses in <i>Canton</i>

Infrastructure, Services, Institutions and Socioeconomic Indicators in Community:

YRELEC	4.0	Year Electric Service Began in Community
PCNTELEC	4.2	Percentage of Homes in Community with Electricity
YRWATER	4.0	Year Water Service Began in Community
YRLIGHT	4.0	Year Public Lighting Began in Community
YRTELE	4.0	Year Telephone Service Began in Community
YRPOST	4.0	Year Postal Service Began in Community
YRINTER	4.0	Year Internet Began in Community
MAJPAVED	4.0	Majority of Community's Streets Are Paved
MAJCOBB	4.0	Majority of Community's Streets Are Cobbled
YRPAVE	4.0	Year When Paving Began in Community
KMTOPAVE	4.0	Kilometers from Community to Nearest Paved Road
MINTOHW	4.0	Minutes from Community to Nearest Federal Highway
PAVETOHW	4.0	Paved Road from Community to Federal Highway
YRPAVEHW	4.0	Year Road from Community to Highway Paved
TAXIS	4.0	Taxis in Community
MASSTRAN	4.0	Mass Transportation (Buses) in Community

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Format	Label
TRAINST	4.0	Train Station in Community
PLAZA	4.0	Central Plaza in Community
MARKET	4.0	Daily Market in Community
IMSSHOSP	4.0	Government Clinics in Community
PHARMACY	4.0	Number of Pharmacies in Community
LENDERS	4.0	Money Lenders Operating in Community
LENDRATE	4.2	Money Lenders' Monthly Interest Rate in Community
VIDEO	4.0	Number of Video Stores in Community
SATDISH	4.0	Number of Satellite Dishes in Community
BASEBALL	4.0	Number of Baseball Diamonds in Community
SOCCER	4.0	Number of Soccer Fields in Community
BASKETBL	4.0	Number of Basketball Courts in Community
BBLEAGUE	4.0	Baseball League in Community
SCLEAGUE	4.0	Soccer League in Community
BKLEAGUE	4.0	Basketball League in Community
PARISH	4.0	Parish in Community
PSMONTH	4.0	Month of Community's Patron Saint
PSDAY	4.0	Day of Community's Patron Saint
OSMONTH	4.0	Month of Community's Other Saint
OSDAY	4.0	Day of Community's Other Saint
SDCHANGE	4.0	Community Saint's Day Changed
SDRETURN	4.0	Migrants Usually Return to Community for Patron Saint's Day
SDMASS	4.0	Special Mass in Community for Migrants on Saint's Day

Participation in Community Development:

CPELEC	4.0	Community Participation in Initiating Electric Service
CPWATER	4.0	Community Participation in Initiating Water Service
CPLIGHT	4.0	Community Participation in Initiating Public Lighting
CPTLE	4.0	Community Participation in Initiating Telephone Service
CPPLAZA	4.0	Community Participation in Constructing Plaza

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Format	Label
MFELEC	4.0	Migrants Helped to Finance Electric Service
MFWATER	4.0	Migrants Helped to Finance Water Service
MFLIGHT	4.0	Migrants Helped to Finance Public Lighting
MFPLAZA	4.0	Migrants Helped to Finance Plaza
MFMARKET	4.0	Migrants Helped to Finance Public Market
MFSPORTS	4.0	Migrants Helped to Finance Sports Facilities
MFCHURCH	4.0	Migrants Helped to Finance Churches
MF SCHOOL	4.0	Migrants Helped to Finance Schools

Migration Profile of Community:

PRATIO#	8.4	Proportion of Adults in Community With Migration Experience in Year #
FRATIO#	8.4	Proportion Of Adult Females in Community With Migration Experience in Year #
MRATIO#	8.4	Proportion Of Adult Males in Community with Migration Experience in Year #
PFEMIG#	8.4	Proportion of Females Among Migrants in Community in Year #

Sampling Weights:

ECWEIGHT	8.4	Weight for Ecuadorian Sample
USWEIGHT	8.4	Weight for U.S. Sample

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Value	Label
COMMUN	Community Identifier	
	nn	(See Appendix A for Codes)

Size of Community and *Canton*:

POLCAT	Political Category of Community	
	1	State Capital
	2	Cabecera
	3	Rancheria

METROCAT	Metropolitan Category of Community	
	1	Metropolitan Area
	2	Smaller Urban Area
	3	Town
	4	Ranch

MUNPOP#	Population of <i>Canton</i> in Census Year # (1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001, 2010)	
	nnnn	Number

COMPOP#	Population of <i>Parroquia</i> in Census Year # (1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001, 2010)	
	nnnn	Number

Socioeconomic Indicators in *Canton*:

Note: Years belong to the Ecuadorian Census when available (i.e.: 1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001, & 2010); not all variables are available for 1950.

LFPF#	Female Labor Force Participation Rate in Census Year ##	
	.nnnn	Proportion

AGRIF#	Proportion Female Labor Force Participation in Agriculture in Year ##	
	.nnnn	Proportion

MANUF#	Proportion Female Labor Force Participation in Manufacture in Year ##	
	.nnnn	Proportion

SERVF#	Proportion Female Labor Force Participation in Services in Year ##	
	.nnnn	Proportion

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Value	Label
LFPM#	Male Labor Force Participation Rate in Census Year ## .nnnn	Proportion
AGRIM#	Proportion Male Labor Force Participation in Agriculture in Year ## .nnnn	Proportion
MANUM#	Proportion Male Labor Force Participation in Manufacture in Year ## .nnnn	Proportion
SERVM#	Proportion Male Labor Force Participation in Services in Year ## .nnnn	Proportion
SELF#	Proportion of Population Economically Active that is Self-Employed in Year ## .nnnn	Proportion
OWNER#	Proportion of Population Economically Active that Acts as Employer in Year ## .nnnn	Proportion
ED6YR#	Proportion of Population Aged 12+ with at Least 6 Years of Education in Year ## .nnnn	Proportion
ILLITM#	Proportion of Male Population Aged 12+ who are Illiterate in Year ## .nnnn	Proportion
ILLITF#	Proportion of Female Population Aged 12+ who are Illiterate in Year ## .nnnn	Proportion
DEATHS	Number of Annual Deaths in <i>Canton</i> nnnn	Number
DIRTFLR	Percentage of Dwellings with Dirt Floors in <i>Canton</i> nnnn	Percent
RUNWATER	Percentage of Dwellings with Running Water in <i>Canton</i> nnnn	Percent

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Value	Label
ELECTRIC	Percentage of Dwellings with Electricity in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Percent
NOPLMBG	Percentage of Dwellings without Indoor Plumbing in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Percent
CATHCHCH	Number of Catholic Churches in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Number
PROTCHCH	Number of Protestant Churches in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Number
	9999	Unknown
PRIMSCH	Number of Primary and Secondary Schools in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Number
ACADEMY	Number of Academies in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Number
PREPSCH	Number of Preparatory Schools in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Number
UNIVERS	Number of Universities in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Number
YRPRIM	Year First Primary School Opened	
	nnnn	Year
DOCTROFF	Number of Doctor's Offices in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Number
GOVCLNCS	Number of Government Clinics in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Number
HOSPITAL	Number of Hospitals in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Number

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Value	Label
POSTOFFS	Number of Post Offices in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Number
HOTELS	Number of Hotels in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Number
BANKS	Number of Bank Offices in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Number
YRBANK1	Year First Bank Opened in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Year
CAMBIOS	Number of Exchange Houses in <i>Canton</i>	
	nnnn	Number
	9999	Unknown

Infrastructure, Services, Institutions and Socioeconomic Indicators in Community:

YRELEC	Year Electric Service Began in Community	
	nnnn	Year
	9999	Unknown
PCNTELEC	Percentage of Homes in Community with Electricity	
	nn.nn	Percent
YRWATER	Year Water Service Began in Community	
	nnnn	Year
YRLIGHT	Year Public Lighting Began in Community	
	nnnn	Year
	9999	Unknown
YRTELE	Year Telephone Service Began in Community	
	nnnn	Year
	9999	Unknown

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Value	Label
YRPOST	Year Postal Service Began in Community	
	nnnn	Year
	8888	No service available
YRINTERN	Year Internet Service Began in Community	
	nnnn	Year
	9999	Unknown
MAJPAVED	Majority of Community's Streets Are Paved	
	1	Yes
	2	No
MAJCOBB	Majority of Community's Streets Are Cobbled	
	1	Yes
	2	No
YRPAVE	Year When Paving Began in Community	
	nnnn	Year
KMTOPAVE	Kilometers from Community to Nearest Paved Road	
	nnnn	Number
MINTOHW	Minutes from Community to Nearest Federal Highway	
	nnnn	Number
PAVETOHW	Paved Road from Community to Federal Highway	
	1	Yes
	2	No
YRPAVEHW	Year Road from Community to Highway Paved	
	nnnn	Year
TAXIS	Taxis in Community	
	1	Yes
	2	No

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Value	Label
MASSTRAN	Mass transit in Community	
	1	Yes
	2	No
TRAINST	Trains station in Community	
	1	Yes
	2	No
PLAZA	Central Plaza in Community	
	1	Yes
	2	No
MARKET	Daily Market in Community	
	1	Yes
	2	No
IMSSHOSP	Government Clinic in Community	
	1	Yes
	2	No
PHARMACY	Number of Pharmacies in Community	
	nnnn	Number
LENDERS	Money Lenders Operating in Community	
	1	Yes
	2	No
LENDRATE	Money Lender Monthly Interest Rate in Community	
	nn.nn	Percent Interest Rate
VIDEO	Number of Video Stores in Community	
	nnnn	Number
	9999	Unknown
SATDISH	Number of Satellite Dishes in Community	
	nnnn	Number

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Value	Label
BASEBALL		Number of Baseball Diamonds in Community
	nnnn	Number
SOCCER		Number of Soccer Fields in Community
	nnnn	Number
BASKETBL		Number of Basketball Courts in Community
	nnnn	Number
BBLEAGUE		Baseball League in Community
	1	Yes
	2	No
SCLEAGUE		Soccer League in Community
	1	Yes
	2	No
BKLEAGUE		Basketball League in Community
	1	Yes
	2	No
PARISH		Parish in Community
	1	Yes
	2	No
PSMONTH		Month of Community's Patron Saint
	nnnn	Month in Which Patron Saint's Day Occurs
PSDAY		Day of Community's Patron Saint
	nnnn	Date on Which Patron Saint's Day Occurs
	9999	Unknown
OSMONTH		Month of Community's Other Saint
	nnnn	Month in Which Other Saint's Day Occurs
	8888	Not Applicable

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Value	Label
OSDAY	Day of Community's Other Saint	
	nnnn	Date on Which Other Saint's Day Occurs
	8888	Not Applicable
SDCHANGE	Community Saint's Day Changed	
	1	Yes
	2	No
SDRETURN	Migrants Usually Return to Community for Patron Saint's Day	
	1	Yes
	2	No
SDMASS	Special Mass in Community for Migrants on Saint's Day	
	1	Yes
	2	No
Participation in Community Development:		
CPELEC	Community Participation in Initiating Electric Service	
	1	Yes
	2	No
CPWATER	Community Participation in Initiating Water Service	
	1	Yes
	2	No
CPLIGHT	Community Participation in Initiating Public Lighting	
	1	Yes
	2	No
CPTELE	Community Participation in Initiating Telephone Service	
	1	Yes
	2	No
CPPLAZA	Community Participation in Constructing Plaza	
	1	Yes
	2	No

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Value	Label
	8888	Not applicable – no plaza
MFELEC	Migrants Helped to Finance Electric Service	
	1	Yes
	2	No
MFWATER	Migrants Helped to Finance Water Service	
	1	Yes
	2	No
MFLIGHT	Migrants Helped to Finance Public Lighting	
	1	Yes
	2	No
MFPLAZA	Migrants Helped to Finance Plaza	
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8888	Not Applicable (No Plaza)
MFMARKET	Migrants Helped to Finance Public Market	
	1	Yes
	2	No
MFSPORTS	Migrants Helped to Finance Sports Facilities	
	1	Yes
	2	No
MFCHURCH	Migrants Helped to Finance Churches	
	1	Yes
	2	No
MF SCHOOL	Migrants Helped to Finance Schools	
	1	Yes
	2	No

COMMUN data file: Variable list and specifications

Variable	Value	Label
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Migration Profile of Community:

PRATIO#	Proportion of Adults in Community with Migration Experience in Year #
.nnnn	Proportion
FRATIO#	Proportion Of Adult Females in Community with Migration Experience in Year #
.nnnn	Proportion
MRATIO#	Proportion Of Adult Males in Community with Migration Experience in Year #
.nnnn	Proportion
PFEMIG#	Proportion of Females Among Migrants in Community in Year #
.nnnn	Proportion

Sampling Weights:

ECWEIGHT	Weight for Ecuadorian Sample
nnnnnn.nn	Weight
USWEIGHT	Weight for U.S. Sample
nnnnnn.nn	Weight
8888	Not Applicable (No U.S. Sample)