

Appendix B: Place codes

The following list provides state-specific codes for all place variables. This means that, in most cases, the meaning of the place code is dependent on the corresponding state code. The list is divided in four sections: generic codes; Ecuadorian places; U. S. places; and, other (foreign) places. Places for Ecuador correspond to *cantones*.

Generic codes

For all geographical variables, there exist a set of commonly used codes:

0000 Concealed code (to protect confidentiality)
8888 Not applicable
9999 Unknown / missing

U.S.- specific generic code:

7777 Existing location, but outside of established municipio/MSA/city.
Note: The *Generic* place codes are the only geo-codes that are *not* state-specific.

Ecuador

Place codes for Ecuador refer to the numbers that identify each Canton. Numbers for Ecuadorian Provinces are in parenthesis.

Azuay (1801)

1 Chordeleg
2 Cuenca
3 El Pan
4 Girón
5 Guachapala
6 Gualaceo
7 Nabón
8 Oña
9 Paute
10 Camilo Ponce Enríquez
11 Pucará
12 San Fernando
13 Santa Isabel
14 Sevilla de Oro
15 Sígsig

Bolívar (1802)

1 Caluma
2 Chillanes
3 Chimbo
4 Echeandía
5 Guaranda
6 Las Naves
7 San Miguel

Cañar (1803)

1 Azogues
2 Cañar
3 Biblián
4 La Troncal
5 El Tambo
6 Déleg
7 Suscal

Carchi (1804)

1 Tulcán
2 Bolívar
3 Mira
4 Espejo
5 Montúfar
6 San Pedro de Huaca

Chimborazo (1805)

1 Alausí
2 Colta
3 Cumandá
4 Chambo
5 Chunchi
6 Guamote
7 Guano
8 Pallatanga
9 Penipe
10 Riobamba

Cotopaxi (1806)

1 Latacunga
2 La Maná
3 Pangua
4 Pujilí
5 Salcedo
6 Saquisilí
7 Sigchos

El Oro (1807)

- 1 Arenillas
- 2 Atahualpa
- 3 Balsas
- 4 Chilla
- 5 El Guabo
- 6 Huaquillas
- 7 Las Lajas
- 8 Machala
- 9 Marcabelí
- 10 Pasaje
- 11 Piñas
- 12 Portovelo
- 13 Santa Rosa
- 14 Zaruma

Esmeraldas (1808)

- 1 Esmeraldas
- 2 Eloy Alfaro
- 3 Muisne
- 4 Quinindé
- 5 San Lorenzo
- 6 Atacames
- 7 Río Verde

Galápagos (1809)

- 1 Santa Cruz
- 2 San Cristobal
- 3 Isabela

Guáyas (1810)

- 1 Guayaquil
- 2 A Baquerizo Moreno
- 3 Balao
- 4 Balzar
- 5 Colimes
- 6 Daule
- 7 Durán
- 8 El Empalme
- 9 El Triunfo
- 10 Milagro
- 11 Naranjal
- 12 Naranjito
- 13 Palestina
- 14 Pedro Carbo
- 15 Samborondón
- 16 Santa Lucía
- 17 Salitre
- 18 Yaguachi
- 19 Playas
- 20 Simón Bolívar
- 21 Marcelino Maridueña
- 22 Nobol
- 23 Lomas de Sargentillo
- 24 Antonio Elizalde
- 25 Isidro Ayora

Imbabura (1811)

- 1 Antonio Ante (Atuntaqui)
- 2 Cotacachi
- 3 Ibarra
- 4 Otavalo
- 5 Pimampiro
- 6 San Miguel de Urququí

Loja (1812)

- 1 Loja
- 2 Calvas
- 3 Catamayo
- 4 Chaguarpamba
- 5 Celica
- 6 Espíndola
- 7 Gonzanamá
- 8 Macará
- 9 Paltas
- 10 Puyango
- 11 Saraguro
- 12 Sozoranga
- 13 Zapotillo
- 14 Pindal
- 15 Quilanga
- 16 Olmedo

Los Ríos (1813)

- 1 Babahoyo
- 2 Baba
- 3 Montalvo
- 4 San Francisco de Pueblo Viejo
- 5 Quevedo
- 6 Urdaneta
- 7 Ventanas
- 8 Vinces
- 9 Palenque
- 10 Buena Fé
- 11 Valencia
- 12 Mocache
- 13 Quinsaloma

Manabí (1814)

- 1 Bolívar
- 2 Chone
- 3 El Carmen
- 4 Flavio Alfaro
- 5 Jama
- 6 Jaramijó
- 7 Jipijapa
- 8 Junín
- 9 Manta
- 10 Montecristi
- 11 Olmedo
- 12 Paján
- 13 Pedernales
- 14 Pichincha
- 15 Portoviejo
- 16 Puerto López
- 17 Rocafuerte
- 18 San Vicente

- 19 Santa Ana
- 20 Sucre
- 21 Tosagua
- 22 24 de Mayo

- 7 Atacazo
- 8 Pasochoa

Morona Santiago (1815)

- 1 Gualaquiza
- 2 Huamboya
- 3 Limón Indanza
- 4 Logroño
- 5 Morona
- 6 Pablo Sexto
- 7 Palora
- 8 San Juan Bosco
- 9 Santiago
- 10 Sucúa
- 11 Taisha
- 12 Tiwintza

Napo (1816)

- 1 Archidona
- 2 Carlos Julio Arosemena Tola
- 3 El Chaco
- 4 Quijos
- 5 Tena

Orellana (1817)

- 1 Francisco de Orellana
- 2 Aguarico
- 3 La Joya de los Sachas
- 4 Loreto

Pastaza (1818)

- 1 Pastaza
- 2 Mera
- 3 Santa Clara
- 4 Arajuno

Pichincha (1819)

- 1 Cayambe
- 2 Illiniza Norte
- 3 Sincholagua
- 4 Corazón
- 5 Pichincha
- 6 Rumiñahui

Santa Elena (1820)

- 1 Salinas
- 2 Santa Elena
- 3 La Libertad

Santo Domingo de los Tsáchilas (1821)

- 1 Santo Domingo
- 2 La Concordia

Sucumbios (1822)

- 1 Cascales
- 2 Cuyabeno
- 3 Gonzalo Pizarro
- 4 Lago Agrio
- 5 Putumayo
- 6 Shushufindi
- 7 Sucumbios

Tungurahua (1823)

- 1 Ambato
- 2 Baños
- 3 Cevallos
- 4 Mocha
- 5 Patate
- 6 Pelileo
- 7 Pillaro
- 8 Quero
- 9 Tisaleo

Zamora Chinchipe (1824)

- 1 Centinela del Cóndor
- 2 Chinchipe
- 3 El Pangui
- 4 Nangaritza
- 5 Palanda
- 6 Paquisha
- 7 Yacuambi
- 8 Yantzaza
- 9 Zamora

The United States

The place codes for the United States refer to metropolitan-statistical-area (MSA) FIPS codes, as assigned by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1993. These codes, although not dependent on a single state code like in Colombia, are only applicable when the corresponding state variable falls within the range of 100 a 199.

40	Abilene, TX MSA	1480	Charleston, WV MSA
80	Akron, OH PMSA	1520	Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA
120	Albany, GA MSA	1540	Charlottesville, VA MSA
160	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA	1560	Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA
200	Albuquerque, NM MSA	1580	Cheyenne, WY MSA
220	Alexandria, LA MSA	1600	Chicago, IL PMSA
240	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA MSA	1620	Chico-Paradise, CA MSA
280	Altoona, PA MSA	1640	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA
320	Amarillo, TX MSA	1660	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA
380	Anchorage, AK MSA	1680	Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA
440	Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	1720	Colorado Springs, CO MSA
450	Anniston, AL MSA	1740	Columbia, MO MSA
460	Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA	1760	Columbia, SC MSA
480	Asheville, NC MSA	1800	Columbus, GA-AL MSA
500	Athens, GA MSA	1840	Columbus, OH MSA
520	Atlanta, GA MSA	1880	Corpus Christi, TX MSA
560	Atlantic-Cape May, NJ PMSA	1900	Cumberland, MD-WV MSA
600	Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC MSA	1920	Dallas, TX PMSA
640	Austin-San Marcos, TX MSA	1930	Danbury, CT PMSA
680	Bakersfield, CA MSA	1950	Danville, VA MSA
720	Baltimore, MD PMSA	1960	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL MSA
730	Bangor, ME MSA	2000	Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA
740	Barnstable-Yarmouth, MA MSA	2020	Daytona Beach, FL MSA
760	Baton Rouge, LA MSA	2030	Decatur, AL MSA
840	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA	2040	Decatur, IL MSA
860	Bellingham, WA MSA	2080	Denver, CO PMSA
870	Benton Harbor, MI MSA	2120	Des Moines, IA MSA
875	Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA	2160	Detroit, MI PMSA
880	Billings, MT MSA	2180	Dothan, AL MSA
920	Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula, MS MSA	2190	Dover, DE MSA
960	Binghamton, NY MSA	2200	Dubuque, IA MSA
1000	Birmingham, AL MSA	2240	Duluth-Superior, MN-WI MSA
1010	Bismarck, ND MSA	2281	Dutchess County, NY PMSA
1020	Bloomington, IN MSA	2290	Eau Claire, WI MSA
1040	Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA	2320	El Paso, TX MSA
1080	Boise City, ID MSA	2330	Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA
1120	Boston, MA-NH PMSA	2335	Elmira, NY MSA
1125	Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA	2340	Enid, OK MSA
1145	Brazoria, TX PMSA	2360	Erie, PA MSA
1150	Bremerton, WA PMSA	2400	Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA
1160	Bridgeport, CT PMSA	2440	Evansville-Henderson, IN-KY MSA
1200	Brockton, MA PMSA	2520	Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA
1240	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, TX MSA	2560	Fayetteville, NC MSA
1260	Bryan-College Station, TX MSA	2580	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR MSA
1280	Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY MSA	2600	Fitchburg-Leominster, MA PMSA
1305	Burlington, VT MSA	2640	Flint, MI PMSA
1320	Canton-Massillon, OH MSA	2650	Florence, AL MSA
1350	Casper, WY MSA	2655	Florence, SC MSA
1360	Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	2670	Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA
1400	Champaign-Urbana, IL MSA	2680	Fort Lauderdale, FL PMSA
1440	Charleston-North Charleston, SC MSA	2700	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA

2710	Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie, FL MSA	4160	Lawrence, MA-NH PMSA
2720	Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA	4200	Lawton, OK MSA
2750	Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	4240	Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA
2760	Fort Wayne, IN MSA	4280	Lexington, KY MSA
2800	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA	4320	Lima, OH MSA
2840	Fresno, CA MSA	4360	Lincoln, NE MSA
2880	Gadsden, AL MSA	4400	Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA
2900	Gainesville, FL MSA	4420	Longview-Marshall, TX MSA
2920	Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA	4480	Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA
2960	Gary, IN PMSA	4520	Louisville, KY-IN MSA
2975	Glens Falls, NY MSA	4560	Lowell, MA-NH PMSA
2980	Goldensboro, NC MSA	4600	Lubbock, TX MSA
2985	Grand Forks, ND-MN MSA	4640	Lynchburg, VA MSA
3000	Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI MSA	4680	Macon, GA MSA
3040	Great Falls, MT MSA	4720	Madison, WI MSA
3060	Greeley, CO PMSA	4760	Manchester, NH PMSA
3080	Green Bay, WI MSA	4800	Mansfield, OH MSA
3120	Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point, NC MSA	4840	Mayaguez, PR MSA
3150	Greenville, NC MSA	4880	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA
3160	Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC MSA	4890	Medford-Ashland, OR MSA
3180	Hagerstown, MD PMSA	4900	Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA
3200	Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA	4920	Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA
3240	Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA	4940	Merced, CA MSA
3280	Hartford, CT MSA	5000	Miami, FL PMSA
3290	Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA	5015	Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA
3320	Honolulu, HI MSA	5080	Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI PMSA
3350	Houma, LA MSA	5120	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA
3360	Houston, TX PMSA	5160	Mobile, AL MSA
3400	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA	5170	Modesto, CA MSA
3440	Huntsville, AL MSA	5190	Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA
3480	Indianapolis, IN MSA	5200	Monroe, LA MSA
3500	Iowa City, IA MSA	5240	Montgomery, AL MSA
3520	Jackson, MI MSA	5280	Muncie, IN MSA
3560	Jackson, MS MSA	5330	Myrtle Beach, SC MSA
3580	Jackson, TN MSA	5345	Naples, FL MSA
3600	Jacksonville, FL MSA	5350	Nashua, NH PMSA
3605	Jacksonville, NC MSA	5360	Nashville, TN MSA
3610	Jamestown, NY MSA	5380	Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA
3620	Janesville-Beloit, WI MSA	5400	New Bedford, MA PMSA
3640	Jersey City, NJ PMSA	5480	New Haven-Meriden, CT PMSA
3660	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA	5520	New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA
3680	Johnstown, PA MSA	5560	New Orleans, LA MSA
3710	Joplin, MO MSA	5600	New York, NY PMSA
3720	Kalamazoo-Battle Creek, MI MSA	5640	Newark, NJ PMSA
3740	Kankakee, IL PMSA	5660	Newburgh, NY-PA PMSA
3760	Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	5720	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA-NC MSA
3800	Kenosha, WI PMSA	5775	Oakland, CA PMSA
3810	Killeen-Temple, TX MSA	5790	Ocala, FL MSA
3840	Knoxville, TN MSA	5800	Odessa-Midland, TX MSA
3850	Kokomo, IN MSA	5880	Oklahoma City, OK MSA
3870	La Crosse, WI-MN MSA	5910	Olympia, WA PMSA
3880	Lafayette, LA MSA	5920	Omaha, NE-IA MSA
3920	Lafayette, IN MSA	5945	Orange County, CA PMSA
3960	Lake Charles, LA MSA	5960	Orlando, FL MSA
3980	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA	5990	Owensboro, KY MSA
4000	Lancaster, PA MSA	6015	Panama City, FL MSA
4040	Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA	6020	Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH MSA
4080	Laredo, TX MSA	6080	Pensacola, FL MSA
4100	Las Cruces, NM MSA	6120	Peoria-Pekin, IL MSA
4120	Las Vegas, NV-AZ MSA	6160	Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA
4150	Lawrence, KS MSA	6200	Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA

6240	Pine Bluff, AR MSA	7760	Sioux Falls, SD MSA
6280	Pittsburgh, PA MSA	7800	South Bend, IN MSA
6320	Pittsfield, MA MSA	7840	Spokane, WA MSA
6400	Portland, ME MSA	7880	Springfield, IL MSA
6440	Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA PMSA	7920	Springfield, MO MSA
6450	Portsmouth-Rochester, NH-ME PMSA	8000	Springfield, MA MSA
6480	Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA MSA	8040	Stamford-Norwalk, CT PMSA
6520	Provo-Orem, UT MSA	8050	State College, PA MSA
6560	Pueblo, CO MSA	8080	Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV MSA
6580	Punta Gorda, FL MSA	8120	Stockton-Lodi, CA MSA
6600	Racine, WI PMSA	8140	Sumter, SC MSA
6640	Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC MSA	8160	Syracuse, NY MSA
6660	Rapid City, SD MSA	8200	Tacoma, WA PMSA
6680	Reading, PA MSA	8240	Tallahassee, FL MSA
6690	Redding, CA MSA	8280	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA
6720	Reno, NV MSA	8320	Terre Haute, IN MSA
6740	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA MSA	8360	Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR MSA
6760	Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA	8400	Toledo, OH MSA
6780	Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA	8440	Topeka, KS MSA
6800	Roanoke, VA MSA	8480	Trenton, NJ PMSA
6820	Rochester, MN MSA	8520	Tucson, AZ MSA
6840	Rochester, NY MSA	8560	Tulsa, OK MSA
6880	Rockford, IL MSA	8600	Tuscaloosa, AL MSA
6895	Rocky Mount, NC MSA	8640	Tyler, TX MSA
6920	Sacramento, CA PMSA	8680	Utica-Rome, NY MSA
6960	Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA	8720	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA
6980	St. Cloud, MN MSA	8735	Ventura, CA PMSA
7000	St. Joseph, MO MSA	8750	Victoria, TX MSA
7040	St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	8760	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA
7080	Salem, OR PMSA	8780	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA
7120	Salinas, CA MSA	8800	Waco, TX MSA
7160	Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA	8840	Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA
7200	San Angelo, TX MSA	8880	Waterbury, CT PMSA
7240	San Antonio, TX MSA	8920	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA
7320	San Diego, CA MSA	8940	Wausau, WI MSA
7360	San Francisco, CA PMSA	8960	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL MSA
7400	San Jose, CA PMSA	9000	Wheeling, WV-OH MSA
7460	San Luis Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles, CA MSA	9040	Wichita, KS MSA
7480	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA	9080	Wichita Falls, TX MSA
7485	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA PMSA	9140	Williamsport, PA MSA
7490	Santa Fe, NM MSA	9160	Wilmington-Newark, DE-MD PMSA
7500	Santa Rosa, CA PMSA	9200	Wilmington, NC MSA
7510	Sarasota-Bradenton, FL MSA	9240	Worcester, MA-CT PMSA
7520	Savannah, GA MSA	9260	Yakima, WA MSA
7560	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA MSA	9270	Yolo, CA PMSA
7600	Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA PMSA	9280	York, PA MSA
7610	Sharon, PA MSA	9320	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA
7620	Sheboygan, WI MSA	9340	Yuba City, CA MSA
7640	Sherman-Denison, TX MSA	9360	Yuma, AZ MSA
7680	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA MSA		
7720	Sioux City, IA-NE MSA		

Other (Foreign) Places

(201) Canada

- 1 Toronto
- 2 Montreal

(233) Bahamas

- 1 Nassau

(239) Belgium

- 1 Brussels
- 2 Leuven

(279) Colombia

- 1 Cali

(288) Venezuela

- 1 Caracas

(309) France

- 1 Paris
- 2 Avignon

(310) Germany

- 1 Boyler

(320) Italy

- 1 Perugia
- 2 Roma
- 3 Bergamo
- 4 Genova
- 5 Milan
- 6 Madonna delle Bozzole
- 7 Sicily

(327) Norway

- 1 Oslo

(334) Spain

- 1 Madrid
- 2 Murcia
- 3 Pamplona
- 4 Asturias
- 5 Puerto Mazarron
- 6 Albacete
- 7 Islas Canarias
- 8 Barcelona
- 9 Alicante
- 10 Ciudad Real
- 11 Denia
- 12 Oviedo
- 13 Palma de Mallorca
- 14 Sevilla
- 15 Bilbao
- 16 Calamocha
- 17 Mostoles
- 18 Valencia
- 19 Zaragoza
- 20 Toledo
- 21 Avila

(337) Switzerland

- 1 Berne

(338) England

- 1 London

(441) United Arab Emirates

- 1 Dubai

(549) South Africa

- 1 Johannesburg